



## List of variables

# Ifo World Economic Survey

**Data: 1983-2012**

**As of January 2013**

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LMU-ifo Economics & Business Data Center (EBDC)

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## List of variables World Economic Survey

### 1. Identification variables

### 2. Standard questions

#### 1. Identification variables

Nr.	Name	Label	Label
1.1)	fbv	survey mode	
1.2)	qjj	quarter year	
1.3)	id	ID-code, 8-digit: 1600xxxx	
1.4)	country	country code	
1.5)	ig	income group	
1.6)	noq	number of the questionnaire (part of the identifier)	
1.7)	cweight	country weight	
1.8)	weight	expert weight	
1.9)	year	year	
1.10)	month	month	
1.11)	date		
1.12)	rt	record type	
1.13)	rt2	record type (Z.2)	
1.14)	country2	country code (Z.2)	
1.15)	ig2	income group (Z.2)	
1.16)	noq2	number of questionnaire (Z. 2)	

#### 2. Standard questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Label
2.1)	gson	judgement, present economic situation	General situation (present judgement)
2.2)	gsop	economic situation compared to last year	General situation (compared to the last year)
2.3)	gsfn	economic situation end of next 6 months	General situation (next 6-12 months)
2.4)	gscn	judgement, present economic situation	Investments (present judgement)
2.5)	gscp	economic situation compared to last year	Investments (compared to the last year)
2.6)	gscf	economic situation end of next 6 months	Investments (next 6-12 months)
2.7)	gspn	judgement, present economic situation	Private consumption (present judgement)
2.8)	gspp	economic situation compared to last year	Private consumption (compared to the last year)
2.9)	gspf	economic situation end of next 6 months	Private consumption (next 6-12 months)
2.10)	tvex	foreign trade volume export	Export
2.11)	tvim	foreign trade volume import	Import
2.12)	tbal	trade balance	Developments of the trade balance in the next 6-12 months
2.13)	cprice	consumer prices	Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6-12 months
2.14)	infl	inflation rate	Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6-12 months
2.15)	infr	inflation rate in % (with decimal point)	Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6-12 months in %
2.16)	irst	interest rate short-term	Expected development of the short-term interest rates
2.17)	irlt	interest rate long-term	Expected development of the long-term interest rates
2.18)	cuus	currencies US \$	US-Dollar relation
2.19)	cude	currencies DM / Euro-DM (10/2000) / DM-Euro (1/2001-10/2001) / Euro (from 1/2002)	DM / Euro relation
2.20)	cuuk	currencies UK L	British Pound relation
2.21)	cujp	currencies YEN	Japanese Yen relation
2.22)	vaus	value of US \$	Development of the US-Dollar relation
2.23)	dspl	domestic share prices	Stock prices level after the next 6 months
2.24)	ep01	problem government policy	Most important problems - Lack of confidence in the economic policy
2.25)	ep02	problem insufficient demand	Most important problems - Insufficient demand
2.26)	ep03	problem unemployment	Most important problems - Unemployment
2.27)	ep04	problem inflation	Most important problems - Inflation
2.28)	ep05	problem competitiveness	Most important problems - Lack of international competitiveness
2.29)	ep06	problem trade barriers	Most important problems - Trade barriers to exports
2.30)	ep07	problem skilled labour	Most important problems - Lack of skilled labour
2.31)	ep08	problem public deficits	Most important problems - Public deficits
2.32)	ep09	problem foreign debts	Most important problems - Foreign debts
2.33)	ep10	problem capital shortage	Most important problems - Capital shortage
2.34)	cfi1	climate foreign investors, at present	Climate for foreign investors (in present)
2.35)	cfi2	climate foreign investors, next 6 months	Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months)
2.36)	cfi3	climate foreign investors, at present, legal	Climate for foreign investors (in present, legally)
2.37)	cfi4	climate foreign investors, at present, political	Climate for foreign investors (in present, politically)
2.38)	cfi5	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, legal	Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months, legally)
2.39)	cfi6	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, political	Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months, politically)
2.40)	imep	important measures of economic policy	Important measures of economic policy
2.41)	gdpn	growth of GDP (%) (with decimal points)	Expected real GDP growth
2.42)	gdpr	expected growth of real GDP	Expected growth of real GDP
2.43)	gdprpct	expected growth rate of real GDP	Expected growth rate of real GDP

#### 3. Special questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Label
3.1)	sq_198503_1		
3.2)	sq_198503_2		
3.3)	sq_198503_3		
3.4)	sq_198503_4		
3.5)	sq_198503_5		
3.6)	sq_198503_6		
3.7)	sq_198503_7		
3.8)	sq_198503_8		
3.9)	sq_198503_9		
3.10)	sq_198503_10		
3.11)	sq_198503_11		

3.12) sq\_199004\_1  
3.13) sq\_199004\_2  
3.14) sq\_199004\_3  
3.15) sq\_199004\_4  
3.16) sq\_199004\_5  
3.17) sq\_199004\_6  
3.18) sq\_199004\_7  
3.19) sq\_199004\_8  
3.20) sq\_199004\_9  
3.21) sq\_199004\_10  
3.22) sq\_199004\_11  
3.23) sq\_199004\_12  
3.24) sq\_199004\_13  
3.25) sq\_199004\_14  
3.26) sq\_199004\_15  
3.27) sq\_199004\_16  
3.28) sq\_199004\_17  
3.29) sq\_199004\_18  
3.30) sq\_199004\_19  
3.31) sq\_199004\_20  
3.32) sq\_199004\_21  
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3.34) sq\_199010\_2  
3.35) sq\_199010\_3  
3.36) sq\_199010\_4  
3.37) sq\_199010\_5  
3.38) sq\_199010\_6  
3.39) sq\_199010\_7  
3.40) sq\_199010\_8  
3.41) sq\_199010\_9  
3.42) sq\_199010\_10  
3.43) sq\_199010\_11  
3.44) sq\_199010\_12  
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3.46) sq\_199101\_2  
3.47) sq\_199101\_3  
3.48) sq\_199101\_4  
3.49) sq\_199101\_5  
3.50) sq\_199101\_6  
3.51) sq\_199101\_7  
3.52) sq\_199101\_8  
3.53) sq\_199101\_9  
3.54) sq\_199204\_1  
3.55) sq\_199204\_2  
3.56) sq\_199204\_3  
3.57) sq\_199204\_4  
3.58) sq\_199204\_5  
3.59) sq\_199204\_6  
3.60) sq\_199204\_7  
3.61) sq\_199204\_8  
3.62) sq\_199204\_9  
3.63) sq\_199204\_10  
3.64) sq\_199204\_11  
3.65) sq\_199204\_12  
3.66) sq\_199204\_13  
3.67) sq\_199204\_14  
3.68) sq\_199204\_15  
3.69) sq\_199204\_16  
3.70) sq\_199204\_17  
3.71) sq\_199204\_18  
3.72) sq\_199204\_19  
3.73) sq\_199804\_1  
3.74) sq\_199804\_2  
3.75) sq\_199804\_3  
3.76) sq\_199804\_4  
3.77) sq\_199804\_5  
3.78) sq\_199804\_6  
3.79) sq\_199807\_1  
3.80) sq\_199807\_2  
3.81) sq\_199807\_3  
3.82) sq\_199807\_4  
3.83) sq\_199807\_5  
3.84) sq\_199807\_6  
3.85) sq\_200204\_1  
3.86) sq\_200204\_2  
3.87) sq\_200204\_3  
3.88) sq\_200204\_4  
3.89) sq\_200204\_5  
3.90) sq\_200204\_6  
3.91) sq\_200301\_1  
3.92) sq\_200301\_2  
3.93) sq\_200304\_1  
3.94) sq\_200304\_2  
3.95) sq\_200304\_3  
3.96) sq\_200307\_1  
3.97) sq\_200307\_2  
3.98) sq\_200307\_3  
3.99) sq\_200310\_1  
3.100) sq\_200310\_2  
3.101) sq\_200310\_3  
3.102) sq\_200401\_1  
3.103) sq\_200401\_2  
3.104) sq\_200401\_3  
3.105) sq\_200404\_1  
3.106) sq\_200404\_2  
3.107) sq\_200407\_1  
3.108) sq\_200407\_2  
3.109) sq\_200407\_3  
3.110) sq\_200410\_1  
3.111) sq\_200410\_2

3.112) sq\_200410\_3  
3.113) sq\_200410\_4  
3.114) sq\_200501\_1  
3.115) sq\_200501\_2  
3.116) sq\_200501\_3  
3.117) sq\_200501\_4  
3.118) sq\_200504\_1  
3.119) sq\_200504\_2  
3.120) sq\_200504\_3  
3.121) sq\_200507\_1  
3.122) sq\_200507\_2  
3.123) sq\_200507\_3  
3.124) sq\_200507\_4  
3.125) sq\_200507\_5  
3.126) sq\_200510\_1  
3.127) sq\_200510\_2  
3.128) sq\_200510\_3  
3.129) sq\_200510\_4  
3.130) sq\_200510\_5  
3.131) sq\_200601\_1  
3.132) sq\_200601\_2  
3.133) sq\_200604\_1  
3.134) sq\_200604\_2  
3.135) sq\_200604\_3  
3.136) sq\_200607\_1  
3.137) sq\_200607\_2  
3.138) sq\_200610\_1  
3.139) sq\_200610\_2  
3.140) sq\_200610\_3  
3.141) sq\_200610\_4  
3.142) sq\_200610\_5  
3.143) sq\_200701\_1  
3.144) sq\_200701\_2  
3.145) sq\_200701\_3  
3.146) sq\_200701\_4  
3.147) sq\_200701\_5  
3.148) sq\_200701\_6  
3.149) sq\_200701\_7  
3.150) sq\_200701\_8  
3.151) sq\_200701\_9  
3.152) sq\_200701\_10  
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3.154) sq\_200704\_2  
3.155) sq\_200704\_3  
3.156) sq\_200704\_4  
3.157) sq\_200704\_5  
3.158) sq\_200707\_1  
3.159) sq\_200707\_2  
3.160) sq\_200707\_3  
3.161) sq\_200710\_1  
3.162) sq\_200801\_1  
3.163) sq\_200801\_2  
3.164) sq\_200801\_3  
3.165) sq\_200801\_4  
3.166) sq\_200804\_1  
3.167) sq\_200804\_2  
3.168) sq\_200807\_1  
3.169) sq\_200807\_2  
3.170) sq\_200807\_3  
3.171) sq\_200807\_4  
3.172) sq\_200807\_5  
3.173) sq\_200810\_1  
3.174) sq\_200810\_2  
3.175) sq\_200901\_1  
3.176) sq\_200901\_2  
3.177) sq\_200901\_3  
3.178) sq\_200904\_1  
3.179) sq\_200904\_2  
3.180) sq\_200904\_3  
3.181) sq\_200907\_1  
3.182) sq\_200907\_2  
3.183) sq\_200910\_1  
3.184) sq\_200910\_2  
3.185) sq\_201001\_1  
3.186) sq\_201007\_1  
3.187) sq\_201007\_2  
3.188) sq\_201007\_3  
3.189) sq\_201007\_4  
3.190) sq\_201007\_5  
3.191) sq\_201007\_6  
3.192) sq\_201010\_1  
3.193) sq\_201010\_2  
3.194) sq\_201101\_1  
3.195) sq\_201104\_1  
3.196) sq\_201104\_2  
3.197) sq\_201104\_3  
3.198) sq\_201107\_1  
3.199) sq\_201107\_2  
3.200) sq\_201107\_3  
3.201) sq\_201107\_4  
3.202) sq\_201107\_5  
3.203) sq\_201107\_6  
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3.205) sq\_201107\_8  
3.206) sq\_201107\_9  
3.207) sq\_201107\_10  
3.208) sq\_201107\_11  
3.209) sq\_201110\_1  
3.210) sq\_201110\_2  
3.211) sq\_201110\_3

3.212) sq\_201201\_1  
3.213) sq\_201201\_2  
3.214) sq\_201204\_1  
3.215) sq\_201204\_2  
3.216) sq\_201204\_3  
3.217) sq\_201204\_4  
3.218) sq\_201204\_5  
3.219) sq\_201207\_1  
3.220) sq\_201210\_1  
3.221) sq\_201210\_2  
3.222) sq\_201210\_3  
3.223) sq\_201210\_4  
3.224) sq\_201210\_5  
3.225) sq\_201210\_6

## 1. Identification variables

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.1)	fbv	survey mode	from 2000 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jul and Oct in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.2)	qjj	quarter year	from 2000 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jul and Oct in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.3)	id	ID-code, 8-digit: 1600xxxx	from 2000 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jul and Oct in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.4)	country	country code	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.5) **ig** income group  
 1983  
 from 1984 to 1988  
 from 1989 to present  
 Mar, Aug  
 Mar, Jun, Oct  
 Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

1.6) **noq** number of the questionnaire (part of the identifier)  
 1983  
 from 1984 to 1988  
 from 1989 to present  
 Mar, Aug  
 Mar, Jun, Oct  
 Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.7) **cweight** country weight  
 1983  
 from 1984 to 1988  
 from 1989 to present  
 Mar, Aug  
 Mar, Jun, Oct  
 Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.8) **weight** expert weight  
 1983  
 from 1984 to 1988  
 from 1989 to present  
 Mar, Aug  
 Mar, Jun, Oct  
 Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	----------------------

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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1.9)	year		1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
------	------	--	---	---

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

1.10)	month		1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
-------	-------	--	---	---

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

1.11)	date		1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------



1.12) **rt** record type

1983  
from 1984 to 1988  
from 1989 to 2000

Mar, Aug  
Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct\*

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jan and Apr in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

1.13)

**rt2**

1983  
from 1984 to 1987  
1988  
from 1989 to 2000

Aug  
Mar, Oct  
Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct\*

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jan and Apr in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

1.14)

**country2**

1983  
from 1984 to 1987  
1988  
from 1989 to 2000

Aug  
Mar, Oct  
Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct\*

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jan and Apr in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

Nr. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

1.15)

**ig2**

1983  
from 1984 to 1987  
1988  
from 1989 to 2000

Aug  
Mar, Oct  
Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct\*

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description
										* only Jan and Apr in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

1.16)	noq2		1983 from 1984 to 1987 1988 from 1989 to 2000	Aug Mar, Oct Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct*
-------	------	--	--	---

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	Variable description  * only Jan and Apr in 2000
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	

## 2. Standard questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

2.1)	gson	judgement, present economic situation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
------	------	---------------------------------------	---	---

### Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to present	Variable description  General situation (present judgement)								
<p>The country's general situation regarding ... (present judgement)</p> <p>- overall economy      <input type="checkbox"/> good      <input type="checkbox"/> satisfactory      <input type="checkbox"/> bad</p>									
<b>Time span of the variable</b>									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

2.2)	gsop	economic situation compared to last year	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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### Wording of the question

from 03/1983 to present	Variable description  General situation (compared to the last year)
<p>The country's general situation regarding ... (compared to the same time last year)</p> <p>- overall economy      <input type="checkbox"/> better      <input type="checkbox"/> about the same      <input type="checkbox"/> worse</p>	

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.3)	gsof	economic situation end of next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months)</p> <p>- overall economy      <input type="checkbox"/> improvement      <input type="checkbox"/> no change      <input type="checkbox"/> deterioration</p>
<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (from now on: expected situation by the end of the next 6 months)</p> <p>- overall economy      <input type="checkbox"/> better      <input type="checkbox"/> about the same      <input type="checkbox"/> worse</p>

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.4)	gscn	judgement, present economic situation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to present</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (present judgement)</p> <p>- capital expenditures*      <input type="checkbox"/> good      <input type="checkbox"/> satisfactory      <input type="checkbox"/> bad</p>

\* the remark (buildings and equipment) was used in Sep 1985-1988

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.5)	gscp	economic situation compared to last year	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to present</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (compared to the same time last year)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">better                      about the same                      worse</p> <p>- capital expenditures*      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>Variable description</b></p> <p>Investments (compared to the last year)</p> <p>* the remark (buildings and equipment) was used in Sep 1985-1988</p>																																								
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.6)	gscf	economic situation end of next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">improvement                      no change                      deterioration</p> <p>- capital expenditures*      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p><b>Variable description</b></p> <p>Investments (next 6-12 months)</p> <p>* the remark (buildings and equipment) was used in Sep 1985-1988</p>																																								
<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>The country's general situation regarding ... (from now on: expected situation by the end of the next 6 months)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">better                      about the same                      worse</p> <p>- capital expenditures      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/></p>																																									
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.7)	gspn	judgement, present economic situation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 03/1983 to present	Variable description
The country's general situation regarding ... (present judgement)	Private consumption (present judgement)
- private consumption	
<input type="checkbox"/> good <input type="checkbox"/> satisfactory <input type="checkbox"/> bad	

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.8)	gspg	economic situation compared to last year	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 03/1983 to present	Variable description
The country's general situation regarding ... (compared to the same time last year)	Private consumption (compared to the last year)
- private consumption	
<input type="checkbox"/> better <input type="checkbox"/> about the same <input type="checkbox"/> worse	

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.9)	gspf	economic situation end of next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 03/1983 to 04/1991	Variable description
-------------------------	----------------------

The country's general situation regarding ... (from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months)			Private consumption (next 6-12 months)	
- private consumption	improvement <input type="checkbox"/>	no change <input type="checkbox"/>		deterioration <input type="checkbox"/>
from 07/1991 to present				
The country's general situation regarding ... (from now on: expected situation by the end of the next 6 months)				
- private consumption	better <input type="checkbox"/>	about the same <input type="checkbox"/>	worse <input type="checkbox"/>	

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.10)	tvex	foreign trade volume export	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 03/1983 to 01/1990	Variable description Export			
Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months				
- exports		increase <input type="checkbox"/>	no change <input type="checkbox"/>	decrease <input type="checkbox"/>
from 04/1990 to 04/1991				
Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months (in convertible currency)				
- exports	increase <input type="checkbox"/>	no change <input type="checkbox"/>	decrease <input type="checkbox"/>	
from 07/1991 to present				
Expected <b>foreign trade volume</b> by the end of the next 6 months (in convertible currency)				
- exports	higher <input type="checkbox"/>	about the same <input type="checkbox"/>	lower <input type="checkbox"/>	

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.11)	tvim	foreign trade volume import	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

Wording of the question	Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 01/1990</p> <p>Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">increase                      no change                      decrease</p> <p>- imports                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/></p>	Import
<p>from 04/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>Expected trend of foreign trade volume within the next 6 to 12 months (in convertible currency)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">increase                      no change                      decrease</p> <p>- imports                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/></p>	
<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>Expected <b>foreign trade volume</b> by the end of the next 6 months (in convertible currency)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">higher                      about the same                      lower</p> <p>- imports                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/></p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.12)	tbal	trade balance	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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Wording of the question

Wording of the question	Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 01/1990</p> <p>Expected development of trade balance within the next 6 to 12 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">improvement                      no change                      deterioration</p> <p><input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/></p>	Development of the trade balance in the next 6-12 months
<p>from 04/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>Expected development of <b>trade balance</b> within the next 6 to 12 months (in convertible currency)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">improvement (a)                      no change                      deterioration (b)</p> <p><input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/></p> <p>(a) increasing surplus or decreasing deficit (b) decreasing surplus or increasing deficit</p>	
<p>from 04/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>Expected <b>trade balance</b> within the next 6 months (in convertible currency)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">improvement (a)                      no change                      deterioration (b)</p> <p><input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/></p> <p>(a) increasing surplus or decreasing deficit (b) decreasing surplus or increasing deficit</p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.13)	cprice	consumer prices	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 1991	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6 to 12 months</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- accelerated increase</li> <li>- constant increase</li> <li>- decelerated increase</li> <li>- stagnation</li> <li>- decrease</li> </ul>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6-12 months</p>																																																																																
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																								
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.14)	infl	inflation rate	1990 from 1991 to present	Jul Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 07/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>The rate of inflation will be: _____ %</p> <p>from 07/1991 to 07/1994</p> <p>The rate of inflation by the end of the next 6 months will be: _____ % (p.a.)</p> <p>from 10/1994 to 10/1998</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average this year will be: _____ % (p.a.)*</p> <p>from 01/1999 to 10/1998</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average this year will be: _____ % (p.a.)</p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6-12 months</p> <p>the remark "(compared to average of previous year)" was used from 10/1994 to 10/1998 (except for 04/1995), in 10/1999 and 10/2000</p> <p>in Jan 2002-2010, Jul 2004 and 2006, Oct 2004-2006 the number of year was used instead of "this year"</p>																																								
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																



2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.15)	infr	inflation rate in % (with decimal point)	1990 from 1991 to present	Jul Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 07/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>The rate of inflation will be: _____ %</p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 07/1994</p> <p>The rate of inflation by the end of the next 6 months will be: _____ % (p.a.)</p>
<p>from 10/1994 to 10/1998</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average this year will be: _____ % (p.a.)*</p>
<p>from 01/1999 to 10/1998</p> <p>The rate of inflation on average this year will be: _____ % (p.a.)</p>

Expected tendency of consumer prices within the next 6 to 12 months in %

the remark "(compared to average of previous year)" was used from 10/1994 to 10/1998 (except for 04/1995), in 10/1999 and 10/2000

in Jan 2002-2010, Jul 2004 and 2006, Oct 2004-2006 the number of year was used instead of "this year"

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.16)	irst	interest rate short-term	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>Expected development of short-term interest rates within the next 6-12 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> increase      <input type="checkbox"/> no change      <input type="checkbox"/> decrease         </p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Expected development of the short-term interest rates</p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 01/1998</p> <p>Expected short-term interest rates by the end of the next 6 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> higher      <input type="checkbox"/> about the same      <input type="checkbox"/> lower         </p>	
<p>from 04/1998 to present</p> <p>Expected interest rates by the end of the next 6 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> higher      <input type="checkbox"/> about the same      <input type="checkbox"/> lower         </p> <p>- short-term rates (3-month money market rates)</p>	

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.17)	irlt	interest rate long-term	from 04/1998 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

<p>from 04/1998 to present</p> <p>Expected interest rates by the end of the next 6 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">higher                      about the same                      lower</p> <p>- long-term rates (government bonds with 10 and more years of maturity)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/> </p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Expected development of the long-term interest rates</p>
---	---

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.18)	cuus	currencies US \$	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

Wording of the question

<p>from 03/1983 to 10/2000</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US \$</p> <p>- overvalued                      <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>- about at proper value                      <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>- undervalued                      <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>US-Dollar relation</p>
<p>from 01/2001 to 10/2001</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US \$</p> <p>- overvalued                      <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>- about at proper value                      <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>- undervalued                      <input type="checkbox"/></p>	
<p>from 01/2002 to 01/2003</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">US \$</p>	

- overvalued  
- about at proper value  
- undervalued


from 04/2002 to

At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...

US\$

- overvalued  
- about at proper value  
- undervalued


**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.19)	cude	currencies DM / Euro-DM (10/2000) / DM-Euro (1/2001-10/2001) / Euro (from 1/2002)	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 10/2000</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p>DM</p> <p>- overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> </table>				Variable description DM / Euro relation
<p>from 01/2001 to 10/2001</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p>DM (Euro)</p> <p>- overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> </table>				
<p>from 01/2002 to 01/2003</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p>Euro</p> <p>- overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> </table>				
<p>from 04/2002 to</p> <p>At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...</p> <p>Euro</p> <p>- overvalued - about at proper value - undervalued</p> <table border="1"> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> <tr><td></td></tr> </table>				

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.20)	cuuk	currencies UK L	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 10/2000</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UK £</p> <p>- overvalued <input type="text"/></p> <p>- about at proper value <input type="text"/></p> <p>- undervalued <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 01/2001 to 10/2001</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UK £</p> <p>- overvalued <input type="text"/></p> <p>- about at proper value <input type="text"/></p> <p>- undervalued <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 01/2002 to 01/2003</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UK £</p> <p>- overvalued <input type="text"/></p> <p>- about at proper value <input type="text"/></p> <p>- undervalued <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 04/2002 to</p> <p>At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...</p> <p style="text-align: center;">UK £</p> <p>- overvalued <input type="text"/></p> <p>- about at proper value <input type="text"/></p> <p>- undervalued <input type="text"/></p>

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.21)	cujp	currencies YEN	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 10/2000</p> <p>At present, how do you judge these currencies (US-\$; DM; UK £; Yen) - in relation to this country's currency?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yen</p> <p>- overvalued <input type="text"/></p>

- about at proper value   
 - undervalued

from 01/2001 to 10/2001

At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, DM(Euro), UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?

Yen

- overvalued   
 - about at proper value   
 - undervalued

from 01/2002 to 01/2003

At present, how do you judge these currencies - (US-\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) in relation to this country's currency?

Yen

- overvalued   
 - about at proper value   
 - undervalued

from 04/2002 to

At present, in relation to this country's currency the following currencies (US\$, Euro, UK£, Yen) are...

Yen

- overvalued   
 - about at proper value   
 - undervalued

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
-----	------	-------	---------------	------------------

2.22) **vaus** value of US \$

1984, 1988  
from 1989 to present

Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 04/1990\* to 04/1991

The value of the US-\$ in relation to this country's currency is expected in the next 6 months to

increase  remain unchanged  decrease

from 07/1991 to present

The value of the US-\$ in relation to this country's currency by the end of the next 6 months will be

higher  about the same  lower

**Variable description**

Development of the US-Dollar relation  
 \* was a special question before 04/1990

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.23) **dspl** domestic share prices from 1998 to present Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 04/1998 to present</p> <p>The level of domestic share prices by the end of the next 6 months will be</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> higher      <input type="checkbox"/> about the same      <input type="checkbox"/> lower         </p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Stock prices level after the next 6 months</p>
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**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.24) **ep01** problem government policy 1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- lack of confidence in the government's economic policy <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Most important problems - Lack of confidence in the economic policy</p> <p>* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002</p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> most important      <input type="checkbox"/> also very important      <input type="checkbox"/> not so important / not relevant *         </p> <p>- lack of confidence in the government's economic policy</p>	<p>** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003</p>
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/> very important**      <input type="checkbox"/> important**      <input type="checkbox"/> not so important         </p> <p>- lack of confidence in the government's economic policy</p>	

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

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Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.25)	ep02	problem insufficient demand	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

#### Wording of the question

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- insufficient demand <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>most important      also very important      not so important / not relevant *</p> <p>- insufficient demand      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>very important**      important**      not so important</p> <p>- insufficient demand      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>

Most important problems - Insufficient demand

\* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002

\*\* "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003

#### Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.26)	ep03	problem unemployment	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

#### Wording of the question

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- unemployment <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>most important      also very important      not so important / not relevant *</p> <p>- unemployment      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>very important**      important**      not so important</p> <p>- unemployment      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>

Most important problems - Unemployment

\* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002

\*\* "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003

#### Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.27)	ep04	problem inflation	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- inflation <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>most important      also very important      not so important / not relevant *</p> <p>- inflation      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>very important**      important**      not so important</p> <p>- inflation      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.28)	ep05	problem competitiveness	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- lack of international competitiveness <input type="text"/></p>



from 07/1991 to 10/2002

Please try to assess the **importance** of the following **problems** the economy of your country is facing **at present**

	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *
- lack of international competitiveness	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

---

from 04/2003 to present

Please try to assess the **importance** of the following **problems** the economy of your country is facing **at present**

	very important**	important**	not so important
- lack of international competitiveness	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.29)	ep06	problem trade barriers	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 03/1983 to 04/1991

The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present

- trade barriers to exports	<input type="text"/>
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from 07/1991 to 10/2002

Please try to assess the **importance** of the following **problems** the economy of your country is facing **at present**

	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *
- trade barriers to exports	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

---

from 04/2003 to present

Please try to assess the **importance** of the following **problems** the economy of your country is facing **at present**

	very important**	important**	not so important
- trade barriers to exports	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

**Variable description**

Most important problems - Trade barriers to exports

\* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002

\*\* "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.30) ep07 problem skilled labour

1983  
from 1984 to 1988  
from 1989 to Jan 2002  
from Apr 2002 to present

Mar, Aug  
Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct  
Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

Wording of the question		Variable description								
from 03/1983 to 04/1991	The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present	Most important problems - Lack of skilled labour								
- lack of skilled labour	<input type="text"/>	* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002								
from 07/1991 to 10/2002	Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b>	** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003								
- lack of skilled labour	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>		most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *							
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>							
from 04/2003 to present	Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b>									
- lack of skilled labour	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>		very important**	important**	not so important		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	very important**	important**	not so important							
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr. Name Label Survey period Survey frequency

2.31) ep08 problem public deficits

from 1984 to 1988  
from 1989 to Jan 2002  
from Apr 2002 to present

Mar, Jun, Oct  
Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct  
Apr, Oct

Wording of the question

Wording of the question		Variable description								
from 02/1984 to 04/1991	The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present	Most important problems - Public deficits								
- public deficits	<input type="text"/>	* the word "so" was omitted in 04/1998 and 07/1998; "not relevant" was omitted in 04/2002 and 10/2002								
from 07/1991 to 10/2002	Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b>	** "most important" was used instead of "very important" and "also very important" was used instead of "important" in 10/2003								
- public deficits	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>most important</td> <td>also very important</td> <td>not so important / not relevant *</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>		most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	most important	also very important	not so important / not relevant *							
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>							
from 04/2003 to present	Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b>									
- public deficits	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>very important**</td> <td>important**</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>		very important**	important**	not so important		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	
	very important**	important**	not so important							
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.32)	ep09	problem foreign debts	from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 02/1984 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- foreign debts <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>most important      also very important      not so important / not relevant *</p> <p>- foreign debts      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>very important**      important**      not so important</p> <p>- foreign debts      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.33)	ep10	problem capital shortage	from 1990 to Jan 2002 from Apr 2002 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Apr, Oct

**Wording of the question**

Variable description
<p>from 04/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>The most important problems for the economy in this country are at present</p> <p>- capital shortage <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 07/1991 to 10/2002</p> <p>Please try to assess the <b>importance</b> of the following <b>problems</b> the economy of your country is facing <b>at present</b></p> <p>most important      also very important      not so important / not relevant *</p> <p>- capital shortage      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/>      <input type="text"/></p>
<p>from 04/2003 to present</p>

Please try to assess the **importance** of the following **problems** the economy of your country is facing **at present**

- capital shortage                      very important\*\*                      important\*\*                      not so important

                                          

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.34)	cfi1	climate foreign investors, at present	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 1990	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 04/1991</p> <p>The climate for <b>foreign</b> investors in the industrial sector of this country at present is in general</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             favourable                      neither / none                      unfavourable           </p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/> </p>	<p><b>Variable description</b></p> <p>Climate for foreign investors (in present)</p>
--	--

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
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2.35)	cfi2	climate foreign investors, next 6 months	1983 from 1984 to 1988 from 1989 to 1991	Mar, Aug Mar, Jun, Oct Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct
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**Wording of the question**

<p>from 03/1983 to 01/1990</p> <p>The climate for <b>foreign</b> investors in the industrial sector of this country from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             improvement                      no change                      decrease           </p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/> </p>	<p><b>Variable description</b></p> <p>Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months)</p>
<p>from 04/1990 to 04/1991</p> <p>The climate for <b>foreign</b> investors in the industrial sector of this country from now: expected development for the next 6 to 12 months</p> <p style="text-align: center;">             improvement                      no change                      deterioration           </p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/>                      <input type="checkbox"/> </p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.36)	cfi3	climate foreign investors, at present, legal	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence <b>the climate for foreign investors</b> in this country:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">absent                      low                      high</p> <p><b>At present,</b> - legal/administrative restrictions for foreign firms to invest in this country and/or to repatriate profits are</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/> </p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Climate for foreign investors (in present, legally)</p>
--	--

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.37)	cfi4	climate foreign investors, at present, political	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

<p>from 07/1991 to present</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence <b>the climate for foreign investors</b> in this country:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">absent                      low                      high</p> <p><b>At present,</b> - political instability is</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/> </p>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>Climate for foreign investors (in present, politically)</p>
--	--

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.38)	cfi5	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, legal	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

from 07/1991 to present	Variable description
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence <b>the climate for foreign investors</b> in this country:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">lower                      about the same                      higher</p> <p><b>By the end of the next 6 months,</b> - legal/administrative restrictions for foreign firms to invest in this country and/or to repatriate profits will be</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/> </p>	Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months, legally)

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.39)	cfi6	climate foreign investors, next 6 months, political	from 1991 to 2001 from 2002 to present	Jan, Apr, Jul, Oct Jan, Jul

Wording of the question

from 07/1991 to present	Variable description
<p>Please try to assess the importance of the following factors which influence <b>the climate for foreign investors</b> in this country:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">lower                      about the same                      higher</p> <p><b>By the end of the next 6 months,</b> - political instability will be</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/>                      <input type="text"/> </p>	Climate for foreign investors (in the next 6 months, politically)

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.40)	imep	important measures of economic policy	from 1992 to 2003	Jan, Jul*

**Wording of the question**

from 04/1990 to 07/1991 Are there any important <b>measures of economic policy</b> to be expected in this country for the next 6 to 12 months? (Example: devaluation, import restrictions etc.) <div style="text-align: center;">                     no <input type="checkbox"/>      yes <input type="checkbox"/> </div>	Variable description Important measures of economic policy * except for 07/1998, 07/2002, 07/2003																																																																																
from 01/1992 to 01/2003 Are there any important <b>measures of economic policy</b> to be expected in this country for the next 6 months? (Example: devaluation, import restrictions etc.) <div style="text-align: center;">                     no <input type="checkbox"/>      yes <input type="checkbox"/> </div>																																																																																	
<b>Time span of the variable</b>																																																																																	
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																								
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.41)	gdpn	growth of GDP (%) (with decimal points)	from 1984 to 1988 1989 from 1990 to present*	Mar Jul Apr

**Wording of the question**

from 04/1990 to present Expected growth of real <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b> in XXXX/this year** (in %) <div style="text-align: center;">_____</div>	Variable description Expected real GDP growth * was asked as a special question before; except for 1998 when the question was asked as a special question on the Asian crisis ** XXXX is the current year; "this year" is used since 2001																																																																																
<b>Time span of the variable</b>																																																																																	
<table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.42)	gdpf	expected growth of real GDP	1983 from 1984 to present	Aug Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 08/1983 to 10/2001 Expected average <b>annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b> over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate) <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">High growth (it is.....%)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="width: 50px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="text-align: center;">Moderate growth (3 - 5%)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> </tr> </table>		High growth (it is.....%)	[1]		Moderate growth (3 - 5%)	[2]	Variable description
	High growth (it is.....%)	[1]					
	Moderate growth (3 - 5%)	[2]					

	Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)	[4]
	Low growth (1 - 2%)	[3]
	Stagnation	[4]
	Low decrease (1 - 2 %)	[5]
	High decrease (it is .....%)	[6]

from 10/2002 to present

Expected average **annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)

	High growth (more than 5%)	[1]
	Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)	[2]
	Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)	[3]
	Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)	[4]
	Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)	[5]
	High decrease (more than -2.5%)	[6]

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
2.43)	gdpfpct	expected growth rate of real GDP (%)	1983 from 1984 to present	Aug Oct

**Wording of the question**

from 08/1983 to 10/2001

Expected average **annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)

	High growth (it is.....%)	[1]
	Moderate growth (3 - 5 %)	[2]
	Low growth (1 - 2%)	[3]
	Stagnation	[4]
	Low decrease (1 - 2 %)	[5]
	High decrease (it is .....%)	[6]

Variable description

Variable contains all numbers which were filled in the blanks

from 10/2002 to present

Expected average **annual growth of real Gross Domestic Product (GDP)** over the next 3 to 5 years (own estimate)

	High growth (more than 5%)	[1]	it is _____%
	Moderate growth (2.5 to 5 %)	[2]	
	Low growth (0.6 to 2.4%)	[3]	
	Stagnation (-0.5 to +0.5%)	[4]	
	Low decrease (-2.4 to -0.6%)	[5]	



		High decrease (more than -2.5%)	[6]	it is _____%					
<b>Time span of the variable</b>									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

### 3. Special questions

Nr.	Name	Label	Survey period	Survey frequency
3.1)	sq_198503_1		1985	Mar

#### Wording of the question

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>higher</td> <td>about the same</td> <td>lower</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>	higher	about the same	lower	[1]	[2]	[3]	<p>Variable description</p>
higher	about the same	lower					
[1]	[2]	[3]					

#### Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.2)	sq_198503_2		1985	Mar
------	-------------	--	------	-----

#### Wording of the question

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3">public capital expenditures</td> <td colspan="3">degree of expected influence</td> </tr> <tr> <td>higher</td> <td>lower</td> <td>same</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>	public capital expenditures	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]	<p>Variable description</p>
public capital expenditures		degree of expected influence									
		higher	lower	same							
	[1]	[2]	[3]								

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.3) sq\_198503\_3 1985 Mar

Wording of the question

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="background-color: #e0f2f1; padding: 10px;">private capital expenditures</td> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td>higher</td> <td>lower</td> <td>same</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	private capital expenditures	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
private capital expenditures		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.4) sq\_198503\_4 1985 Mar

Wording of the question

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="background-color: #e0f2f1; padding: 10px;">private consumption</td> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td>higher</td> <td>lower</td> <td>same</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	private consumption	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
private consumption		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.5) sq\_198503\_5

1985

Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985

Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be

[...]

This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors

exports	degree of expected influence		
	higher	lower	same
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.6) sq\_198503\_6

1985

Mar

Wording of the question

03/1985

Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be

[...]

This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors

supply of skilled labour	degree of expected influence		
	higher	lower	same
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.7) sq\_198503\_7 1985 Mar

**Wording of the question**

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">costs of production</td> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">higher</td> <td style="text-align: center;">lower</td> <td style="text-align: center;">same</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	costs of production	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
costs of production		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.8) sq\_198503\_8 1985 Mar

**Wording of the question**

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">technical progress</td> <th colspan="3">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">higher</td> <td style="text-align: center;">lower</td> <td style="text-align: center;">same</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	technical progress	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
technical progress		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.9) **sq\_198503\_9** **1985** **Mar**

**Wording of the question**

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="background-color: #e0f2f7; text-align: center;">natural resources</td> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">higher</td> <td style="text-align: center;">lower</td> <td style="text-align: center;">same</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	natural resources	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
natural resources		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.10) **sq\_198503\_10** **1985** **Mar**

**Wording of the question**

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="background-color: #e0f2f7; text-align: center;">environmental problems</td> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">higher</td> <td style="text-align: center;">lower</td> <td style="text-align: center;">same</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	environmental problems	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
environmental problems		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.11) sq\_198503\_11 1985 Mar

Wording of the question

<p>03/1985</p> <p>Compared to the last 10 years, average growth (real GDP) during the coming 10 years is likely to be [...]</p> <p>This development could be influenced to a higher/lower/same degree than in the past by the following factors</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="3" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">political stability</td> <th colspan="3" style="text-align: center;">degree of expected influence</th> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">higher</td> <td style="text-align: center;">lower</td> <td style="text-align: center;">same</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	political stability	degree of expected influence			higher	lower	same	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
political stability		degree of expected influence													
		higher	lower	same											
	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.12) sq\_199004\_1 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The regional competitiveness of this country will on average</p> <p>increase [1] <input type="text"/> remain unchanged [2] <input type="text"/></p> <p>decrease [3] <input type="text"/> no answer possible [.] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.13) sq\_199004\_2 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If increase, due to</p> <p>more foreign investment [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.14) sq\_199004\_3 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If increase, due to</p> <p>more liberalization at home [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.15) sq\_199004\_4 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p>	Variable description
--	----------------------

The **regional competitiveness** of this country will on average  
 [...]  
 If **increase**, due to  
 growing foreign demand for this country's products [1]

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.16)

**Wording of the question**

04/1990  
 Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?  
 The **regional competitiveness** of this country will on average  
 [...]  
 If **decrease**, because of higher competition coming mainly from :  
 East Germany [1]

**Variable description**

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.17)

**Wording of the question**

04/1990  
 Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?  
 The **regional competitiveness** of this country will on average  
 [...]  
 If **decrease**, because of higher competition coming mainly from :  
 Hungary [1]

**Variable description**



Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.18) sq\_199004\_7 1990 Apr

**Wording of the question**

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If <b>decrease</b>, because of higher competition coming mainly from :</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Poland [1] <input style="width: 50px; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p>
--	-----------------------------

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.19) sq\_199004\_8 1990 Apr

**Wording of the question**

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If <b>decrease</b>, because of higher competition coming mainly from :</p> <p style="padding-left: 40px;">Romania [1] <input style="width: 50px; height: 15px;" type="text"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p>
---	-----------------------------

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.20) sq\_199004\_9 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If <b>decrease</b>, because of higher competition coming mainly from :</p> <p>Bulgaria [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.21) sq\_199004\_10 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If <b>decrease</b>, because of higher competition coming mainly from :</p> <p>CSSR [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.22) sq\_199004\_11 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>regional competitiveness</b> of this country will on average</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If <b>decrease</b>, because of higher competition coming mainly from :</p> <p>USSR [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.23) sq\_199004\_12 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>inflow of capital</b> (credit supply, direct investments) into this country as a consequence of the economic liberalization in Eastern Europe will</p> <p>increase [1] <input type="text"/>      remain unchanged [2] <input type="text"/></p> <p>decrease [3] <input type="text"/>      not relevant [. ] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
--	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.24) sq\_199004\_13 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p>The <b>impact of the economic liberalization</b> of Eastern European countries (incl. USSR) on the economy of this country will on balance be</p> <p>positive [1] <input type="text"/>      neutral/no impact [2] <input type="text"/></p> <p>negative [3] <input type="text"/>      no answer possible [.] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
--	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.25)      sq\_199004\_14      1990      Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p><b>Foreign investment</b> will be mainly attracted by</p> <p>Eastern Germany [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.26)      sq\_199004\_15      1990      Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1990</p> <p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p><b>Foreign investment</b> will be mainly attracted by</p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Hungary [1]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.27)

sq\_199004\_16

1990

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

**Foreign investment** will be mainly attracted by

Poland [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.28)

sq\_199004\_17

1990

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

**Foreign investment** will be mainly attracted by

Romania [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.29) sq\_199004\_18 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
<p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p><b>Foreign investment</b> will be mainly attracted by</p> <p>Bulgaria [1] <input type="text"/></p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.30) sq\_199004\_19 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
<p>Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?</p> <p><b>Foreign investment</b> will be mainly attracted by</p> <p>CSSR [1] <input type="text"/></p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.31) sq\_199004\_20 1990 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990	Variable description
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Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by

USSR [1]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.32) sq\_199004\_21

1990

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1990

Which impact of the economic liberalization of Eastern European countries do you expect for the economy of this country?

Foreign investment will be mainly attracted by

no answer possible [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.33) sq\_199010\_1

1990

Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990

For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of

below 20 US \$ [1]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.34) sq\_199010\_2 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of</p> <p>between 20 and 25 US \$ [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.35) sq\_199010\_3 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of</p> <p>between 26 and 30 US \$ [1] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.36) sq\_199010\_4 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>For the next 12 months we expect an average oil price (per barrel) of</p>	Variable description
---	----------------------



above 30 US \$ [1]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.37) sq\_199010\_5

1990

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?</p> <p>a) Economic growth (real GNP)</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 100px;">strong improvement</td> <td style="width: 30px;">[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>moderate improvement</td> <td>[2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>neutral/ no impact</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>moderate deterioration</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>strong deterioration</td> <td>[5]</td> </tr> </table>		strong improvement	[1]		moderate improvement	[2]		neutral/ no impact	[3]		moderate deterioration	[4]		strong deterioration	[5]	<p>Variable description</p>
	strong improvement	[1]														
	moderate improvement	[2]														
	neutral/ no impact	[3]														
	moderate deterioration	[4]														
	strong deterioration	[5]														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.38) sq\_199010\_6

1990

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?</p> <p>b) Private investment</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: 20px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30px; height: 20px;"></td> <td style="width: 100px;">strong improvement</td> <td style="width: 30px;">[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>moderate improvement</td> <td>[2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>neutral/ no impact</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>moderate deterioration</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td>strong deterioration</td> <td>[5]</td> </tr> </table>		strong improvement	[1]		moderate improvement	[2]		neutral/ no impact	[3]		moderate deterioration	[4]		strong deterioration	[5]	<p>Variable description</p>
	strong improvement	[1]														
	moderate improvement	[2]														
	neutral/ no impact	[3]														
	moderate deterioration	[4]														
	strong deterioration	[5]														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.39) sq\_199010\_7

1990

Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990

What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?

c) Employment opportunities

	strong improvement	[1]
	moderate improvement	[2]
	neutral/ no impact	[3]
	moderate deterioration	[4]
	strong deterioration	[5]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.40) sq\_199010\_8

1990

Oct

Wording of the question

10/1990

What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?

d) Profits on average of the private sector

	strong improvement	[1]
	moderate improvement	[2]
	neutral/ no impact	[3]
	moderate deterioration	[4]
	strong deterioration	[5]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.41) sq\_199010\_9 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?</p> <p>e) inflation rate* (consumer prices)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td>strong improvement</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>moderate improvement</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>neutral/ impact no</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>moderate deterioration</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>strong deterioration</td><td>[5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement	[1]		moderate improvement	[2]		neutral/ impact no	[3]		moderate deterioration	[4]		strong deterioration	[5]	<p>Variable description</p> <p>**"Lowering of inflation rate resp. interest rates should be regarded as improvement"</p>
	strong improvement	[1]														
	moderate improvement	[2]														
	neutral/ impact no	[3]														
	moderate deterioration	[4]														
	strong deterioration	[5]														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.42) sq\_199010\_10 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?</p> <p>f) interest rates* (long term)</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td><td>strong improvement</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>moderate improvement</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>neutral/ impact no</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>moderate deterioration</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td>strong deterioration</td><td>[5]</td></tr> </table>		strong improvement	[1]		moderate improvement	[2]		neutral/ impact no	[3]		moderate deterioration	[4]		strong deterioration	[5]	<p>Variable description</p> <p>**"Lowering of inflation rate resp. interest rates should be regarded as improvement"</p>
	strong improvement	[1]														
	moderate improvement	[2]														
	neutral/ impact no	[3]														
	moderate deterioration	[4]														
	strong deterioration	[5]														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.43) sq\_199010\_11 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?</p> <p>g) public finance</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>strong improvement</td> <td>[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>moderate improvement</td> <td>[2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>neutral/ no impact</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>moderate deterioration</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>strong deterioration</td> <td>[5]</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	strong improvement	[1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate improvement	[2]	<input type="checkbox"/>	neutral/ no impact	[3]	<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate deterioration	[4]	<input type="checkbox"/>	strong deterioration	[5]	Variable description
<input type="checkbox"/>	strong improvement	[1]														
<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate improvement	[2]														
<input type="checkbox"/>	neutral/ no impact	[3]														
<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate deterioration	[4]														
<input type="checkbox"/>	strong deterioration	[5]														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.44) sq\_199010\_12 1990 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/1990</p> <p>What will be the additional -direct and indirect -impact of the gulf crisis on your forecasts for the economy of your country within the next 12 months ?</p> <p>h) Trade balance</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>strong improvement</td> <td>[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>moderate improvement</td> <td>[2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>neutral/ no impact</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>moderate deterioration</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td><input type="checkbox"/></td> <td>strong deterioration</td> <td>[5]</td> </tr> </table>	<input type="checkbox"/>	strong improvement	[1]	<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate improvement	[2]	<input type="checkbox"/>	neutral/ no impact	[3]	<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate deterioration	[4]	<input type="checkbox"/>	strong deterioration	[5]	Variable description
<input type="checkbox"/>	strong improvement	[1]														
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<input type="checkbox"/>	neutral/ no impact	[3]														
<input type="checkbox"/>	moderate deterioration	[4]														
<input type="checkbox"/>	strong deterioration	[5]														

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.45) **sq\_199101\_1** 1991 Jan

**Wording of the question**

<p>01/1991</p> <p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">High growth of world trade by open markets</td> <td style="width: 5%;">fairly</td> <td style="width: 10%;">agree fully [1]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">[2]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">[4]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>	High growth of world trade by open markets	fairly	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								Variable description
High growth of world trade by open markets	fairly	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]									

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.46) **sq\_199101\_2** 1991 Jan

**Wording of the question**

<p>01/1991</p> <p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Increasing protectionism of - the USA</td> <td style="width: 5%;">agree fully [1]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">[2]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">[4]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>	Increasing protectionism of - the USA	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							Variable description
Increasing protectionism of - the USA	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.47) **sq\_199101\_3** 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991										Variable description										
<p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Increasing protectionism of - the European community</td> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>											Increasing protectionism of - the European community	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]				
Increasing protectionism of - the European community	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]															
Time span of the variable																				
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022											

3.48) sq\_199101\_4

1991

Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991										Variable description										
<p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Increasing protectionism of - Japan</td> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>											Increasing protectionism of - Japan	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]				
Increasing protectionism of - Japan	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]															
Time span of the variable																				
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022											

3.49) sq\_199101\_5

1991

Jan

Wording of the question

01/1991										Variable description										
<p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Increasing protectionism of - this region</td> <td>agree fully [1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>											Increasing protectionism of - this region	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]				
Increasing protectionism of - this region	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]															

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.50) sq\_199101\_6 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/1991</p> <p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">The trade performance of this economy will be negatively affected by protective measures of your trading partners like bilateral trade agreements, manage trade or reciprocity rules</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">agree fully [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">[4]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	The trade performance of this economy will be negatively affected by protective measures of your trading partners like bilateral trade agreements, manage trade or reciprocity rules	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							Variable description
The trade performance of this economy will be negatively affected by protective measures of your trading partners like bilateral trade agreements, manage trade or reciprocity rules	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.51) sq\_199101\_7 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/1991</p> <p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">More intensive integration of trade and investment <b>within</b> the region the economy belongs to (e.g. within the EC. The Asian Pacific region, North America, etc.)</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">agree fully [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">[4]</td> <td style="text-align: center; padding: 5px;">disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	More intensive integration of trade and investment <b>within</b> the region the economy belongs to (e.g. within the EC. The Asian Pacific region, North America, etc.)	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							Variable description
More intensive integration of trade and investment <b>within</b> the region the economy belongs to (e.g. within the EC. The Asian Pacific region, North America, etc.)	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.52) sq\_199101\_8 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/1991</p> <p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">Better integration of the region this economy belongs to into world trade</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">agree fully [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[4]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Better integration of the region this economy belongs to into world trade	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							Variable description
Better integration of the region this economy belongs to into world trade	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.53) sq\_199101\_9 1991 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/1991</p> <p>How do you assess the <b>evolution of world trade</b> and the trade position of your economy within <b>the next 5 years?</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">An emergence of a tri-polar world with Europe, North America and Asia/Japan characterized by increasing trade within each bloc but growing protectionism between the blocs.</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">agree fully [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">neutral/ don't know [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[4]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">disagree fully [5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	An emergence of a tri-polar world with Europe, North America and Asia/Japan characterized by increasing trade within each bloc but growing protectionism between the blocs.	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]							Variable description
An emergence of a tri-polar world with Europe, North America and Asia/Japan characterized by increasing trade within each bloc but growing protectionism between the blocs.	agree fully [1]	[2]	neutral/ don't know [3]	[4]	disagree fully [5]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022



Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">a) It will facilitate capital movements</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Agree strongly [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Agree partially [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">do not agree [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">don't know [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	a) It will facilitate capital movements	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]						<p>Variable description</p>																																																																						
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																								
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Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">b) It will reduce the relative importance of the US-Dollar</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Agree strongly [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Agree partially [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">do not agree [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">don't know [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	b) It will reduce the relative importance of the US-Dollar	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]						<p>Variable description</p>																																																																						
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<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">c) It will facilitate international trade</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Agree strongly [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">Agree partially [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">do not agree [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">don't know [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	c) It will facilitate international trade	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]						<p>Variable description</p>
c) It will facilitate international trade	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]							

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.57) sq\_199204\_4 1992 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">d) It will facilitate tourism and personal movements</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Agree strongly [1]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Agree partially [2]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">do not agree [3]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">don't know [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	d) It will facilitate tourism and personal movements	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]						Variable description
d) It will facilitate tourism and personal movements	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.58) sq\_199204\_5 1992 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>How do you assess possible effects of the introduction of a common European Currency?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">a) Other important effects, please specify: .....</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Agree strongly [1]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">Agree partially [2]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">do not agree [3]</td> <td style="width: 10%;">don't know [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	a) Other important effects, please specify: .....	Agree strongly [1]	Agree partially [2]	do not agree [3]	don't know [4]						Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.59) sq\_199204\_6 1992 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Variable description							
Which effects will EMU have on world trade?								
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">a) It will stimulate trade</td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">Agree [1]</td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">do not agree [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;"></td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;"></td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;"></td> </tr> </table>	a) It will stimulate trade	Agree [1]	do not agree [2]					
a) It will stimulate trade	Agree [1]	do not agree [2]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.60) sq\_199204\_7 1992 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Variable description							
Which effects will EMU have on world trade?								
<table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">b) It will lead to more protectionism between regional trading blocs</td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">Agree [1]</td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">do not agree [2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;"></td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;"></td> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;"></td> </tr> </table>	b) It will lead to more protectionism between regional trading blocs	Agree [1]	do not agree [2]					
b) It will lead to more protectionism between regional trading blocs	Agree [1]	do not agree [2]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.61) sq\_199204\_8 1992 Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Variable description	
Which effects will EMU have on world trade?		

c) It will, on balance, stimulate world trade	Agree	do not agree
	[1]	[2]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.62) sq\_199204\_9

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Variable description	
Which effects will EMU have on world trade?		
d) It will not have any significant impact on foreign trade volumes	Agree	do not agree
	[1]	[2]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.63) sq\_199204\_10

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992	Variable description			
Please try to assess the overall impact the Maastricht convention will have on the economy of your country over the next 10 years:				
very positive	positive	neutral/ don't know	negative	very negative
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.64) sq\_199204\_11

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles your country</u> will face on its way to join EMU:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1; padding: 10px;">a) too high inflation rates</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">also important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">not relevant [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	a) too high inflation rates	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]					Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.65) sq\_199204\_12

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles your country</u> will face on its way to join EMU:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1; padding: 10px;">b) too high budget deficit</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">also important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">not relevant [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	b) too high budget deficit	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]					Variable description
b) too high budget deficit	very important [1]	also important [2]	not relevant [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.66)

sq\_199204\_13

1992

Apr

## Wording of the question

04/1992		Variable description							
Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles your country</u> will face on its way to join EMU:									
c) too high unemployment	very important	also important	not relevant						
	[1]	[2]	[3]						
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.67)

sq\_199204\_14

1992

Apr

## Wording of the question

04/1992		Variable description							
Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles your country</u> will face on its way to join EMU:									
d) too low income level	very important	also important	not relevant						
	[1]	[2]	[3]						
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.67.b)

sq\_199204\_14b

1992

Apr

## Wording of the question

04/1992		Variable description							
Please try to assess the importance of the following <u>obstacles your country</u> will face on its way to join EMU:		!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data. Possibly							

e) too high inflation rates	very important	also important	not relevant
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.68) sq\_199204\_15

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992

Please try to assess which medium-term impacts the transition to EMU will have on:

a) inflation in your country	increase	no change	decrease
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data. Current

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.69) sq\_199204\_16

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

04/1992

Please try to assess which medium-term impacts the transition to EMU will have on:

b) Trade of your country with other EC-members	increase	no change	decrease
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data. Current

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.70) sq\_199204\_17

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> c) Trade of your country with EC-countries </td> <td style="text-align: center;">non-</td> <td style="text-align: center;">increase</td> <td style="text-align: center;">no change</td> <td style="text-align: center;">decrease</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	c) Trade of your country with EC-countries	non-	increase	no change	decrease		[1]	[2]	[3]			<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data. Current</p>
c) Trade of your country with EC-countries		non-	increase	no change	decrease										
		[1]	[2]	[3]											
		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>											

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.71) sq\_199204\_18

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> d) Foreign investment in your country </td> <td style="text-align: center;">increase</td> <td style="text-align: center;">no change</td> <td style="text-align: center;">decrease</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> <td style="text-align: center;"><input type="text"/></td> </tr> </table>	d) Foreign investment in your country	increase	no change	decrease	[1]	[2]	[3]		<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<p>Variable description</p> <p>!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data. Current</p>
d) Foreign investment in your country		increase	no change	decrease								
	[1]	[2]	[3]									
	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>									

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022



3.72) sq\_199204\_19

1992

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1992</p> <p>Please try to assess which medium-term <u>impacts</u> the transition to EMU will have on:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">increase</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">no change</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">decrease</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">e) Economic growth of your country</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		increase	no change	decrease	e) Economic growth of your country	[1]	[2]	[3]					<p>Variable description</p> <p>!!! Question was asked in April 1992 as well, but could not be identified among the data. Current</p>																																																																				
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3.73) sq\_199804\_1

1998

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of <b>your country</b> might be confronted with due to the <b>Asian crisis</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">very important</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">important</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Intensified price competition market - in the home</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		very important	important	not so important	Intensified price competition market - in the home	[1]	[2]	[3]					<p>Variable description</p>																																																																				
	very important	important	not so important																																																																														
Intensified price competition market - in the home	[1]	[2]	[3]																																																																														
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td style="background-color: #002060; color: white;">1998</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002						1998					2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																								
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

3.74) sq\_199804\_2

1998

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of <b>your country</b> might be confronted with due to the <b>Asian crisis</b>?</p>	<p>Variable description</p>
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Intensified price competition markets	- in export	very important	important	not so important
		[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.75) sq\_199804\_3 1998 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of <b>your country</b> might be confronted with due to the <b>Asian crisis</b>?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Reduced profit margins market</td> <td rowspan="2">- in the home</td> <td>very important</td> <td>important</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Reduced profit margins market	- in the home	very important	important	not so important	[1]	[2]	[3]						<p>Variable description</p>
Reduced profit margins market			- in the home	very important	important	not so important								
	[1]	[2]		[3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.76) sq\_199804\_4 1998 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of <b>your country</b> might be confronted with due to the <b>Asian crisis</b>?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td rowspan="2">Reduced profit margins markets</td> <td rowspan="2">- in export</td> <td>very important</td> <td>important</td> <td>not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Reduced profit margins markets	- in export	very important	important	not so important	[1]	[2]	[3]						<p>Variable description</p>
Reduced profit margins markets			- in export	very important	important	not so important								
	[1]	[2]		[3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.77) sq\_199804\_5

1998

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the importance of the following impacts that the economy of <b>your country</b> might be confronted with due to the <b>Asian crisis</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> <p><b>Dampened economic growth</b></p> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> <p>very important [1]</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> <p>important [2]</p> </td> <td style="text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;"> <p>not so important [3]</p> </td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	<p><b>Dampened economic growth</b></p>	<p>very important [1]</p>	<p>important [2]</p>	<p>not so important [3]</p>					Variable description
<p><b>Dampened economic growth</b></p>	<p>very important [1]</p>	<p>important [2]</p>	<p>not so important [3]</p>						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.78) sq\_199804\_6

1998

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/1998</p> <p>What <b>growth in GDP</b> would you have expected in <b>1998 without the Asian crisis</b>?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ %</p>	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>07/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the chances that the euro will be</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 35%; padding: 5px;">an important reserve currency for central banks</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">very good [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">rather good [2]</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">uncertain [3]</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">poor [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	an important reserve currency for central banks	very good [1]	rather good [2]	uncertain [3]	poor [4]						<p>Variable description</p>																																																																						
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<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td style="background-color: #003366;"></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
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Wording of the question

<p>07/1998</p> <p>How do you assess the chances that the euro will be</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 35%; padding: 5px;">an important transaction medium for private investors</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">very good [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">rather good [2]</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">uncertain [3]</td> <td style="width: 15%; padding: 5px;">poor [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	an important transaction medium for private investors	very good [1]	rather good [2]	uncertain [3]	poor [4]						<p>Variable description</p>																																																																						
an important transaction medium for private investors	very good [1]	rather good [2]	uncertain [3]	poor [4]																																																																													
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td style="background-color: #003366;"></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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Wording of the question

<p>07/1998</p> <p>How do you think the euro/US\$ exchange rate will change?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; margin-top: 10px;"> <tr> <td style="width: 20%; padding: 5px;">over the next 12 months after introduction</td> <td style="width: 20%; padding: 5px;">euro will become stronger [1]</td> <td style="width: 20%; padding: 5px;">euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged [2]</td> <td style="width: 20%; padding: 5px;">euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$ [3]</td> </tr> </table>	over the next 12 months after introduction	euro will become stronger [1]	euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged [2]	euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$ [3]	<p>Variable description</p>
over the next 12 months after introduction	euro will become stronger [1]	euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged [2]	euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$ [3]		

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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.82)

sq\_199807\_4

1998

Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998

How do you think the euro/US\$ exchange rate will change?

in the following 3 years	euro will become stronger	euro/US\$ rate will remain unchanged	euro will weaken vis-a-vis the US\$
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.83)

sq\_199807\_5

1998

Jul

Wording of the question

07/1998

What proportion of your country's **foreign trade** (exports and imports) will be **invoiced in euros**?

by the end of 1999	less than 10%	between 10 and 24%	between 25 and 50%	more than 50%
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.84) sq\_199807\_6 1998 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/1998</p> <p>What proportion of your country's <b>foreign trade</b> (exports and imports) will be <b>invoiced in euros</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 300px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">in about 3 to 5 years</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">less than 10% [1]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">between 10 and 24% [2]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">between 25 and 50% [3]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">more than 50% [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	in about 3 to 5 years	less than 10% [1]	between 10 and 24% [2]	between 25 and 50% [3]	more than 50% [4]						Variable description
in about 3 to 5 years	less than 10% [1]	between 10 and 24% [2]	between 25 and 50% [3]	more than 50% [4]							

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.85) sq\_200204\_1 2002 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2002</p> <p>In today's globalized economy, how important would worldwide acceptance of a <b>uniform set of accountancy principles</b> be in creating better and more easily comparable standards of financial reporting?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">very important [1]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">unimportant [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	very important [1]	important [2]	unimportant [3]				Variable description
very important [1]	important [2]	unimportant [3]					

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>04/2002</p> <p>Which of the following statements most closely corresponds to your views (please tick appropriate box):</p> <p>Both accountancy standards and their implementation need to be more rigorous <input type="checkbox"/></p>	Variable description																																																																																
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #002060;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Wording of the question

<p>04/2002</p> <p>Which of the following statements most closely corresponds to your views (please tick appropriate box):</p> <p>The standards themselves are satisfactory, but implementation needs to be improved <input type="checkbox"/></p>	Variable description																																																																																
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #002060;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																								
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Wording of the question

<p>04/2002</p> <p>Which of the following statements most closely corresponds to your views (please tick appropriate box):</p> <p>Neither the standards nor their implementation need to be changed <input type="checkbox"/></p>	Variable description																				
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td><td style="background-color: #e0e0e0;"></td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992												

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.89) sq\_200204\_5 2002 Apr

Wording of the question

04/2002	Variable description
<p>Please choose which of the following would contribute most effectively to improved <b>financial reporting</b>:</p> <p>Stronger regulation <input type="text"/></p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.90) sq\_200204\_6 2002 Apr

Wording of the question

04/2002	Variable description
<p>Please choose which of the following would contribute most effectively to improved <b>financial reporting</b>:</p> <p>Stronger corporate governance, including disclosure <input type="text"/></p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.91) sq\_200301\_1 2003 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2003	Variable description
<p>How do you assess:</p>	



- the threat of global deflation

strong possibility	possible	an outside chance	unlikely
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.92) sq\_200301\_2

2003

Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2003</p> <p>How do you assess:</p> <p>- the threat of local deflation, in your country or region</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>already a problem</td> <td>strong possibility</td> <td>an outside chance</td> <td>unlikely</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	already a problem	strong possibility	an outside chance	unlikely	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					<p>Variable description</p>
already a problem	strong possibility	an outside chance	unlikely										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.93) sq\_200304\_1

2003

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2003</p> <p>Several governments are introducing new rules to <b>forestall terrorist threats</b> involving goods entering their territory. Among them is the new regulation requiring advance manifest information to be delivered to US authorities 24 hours before a cargo is loaded on a ship bound for the US - the so called 24-hour rule.</p> <p>How severe will the <b>impact on business of this country</b> be of measures now being implemented abd in the pipeline?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>No impact</td> <td>Slight</td> <td>Severe</td> <td>Very Severe</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	No impact	Slight	Severe	Very Severe	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					<p>Variable description</p>
No impact	Slight	Severe	Very Severe										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										


Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.94) **sq\_200304\_2** 2003 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2003</p> <p>Several governments are introducing new rules to <b>forestall terrorist threats</b> involving goods entering their territory. Among them is the new regulation requiring advance manifest information to be delivered to US authorities 24 hours before a cargo is loaded on a ship bound for the US - the so called 24-hour rule.</p> <p>Are you satisfied that <b>governments are cooperating sufficiently closely</b> with business to increase the security of transborder shipments of goods?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>Fully Satisfied</td> <td>Satisfied</td> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td>Most dissatisfied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Fully Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Most dissatisfied	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					<p>Variable description</p>
Fully Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Most dissatisfied										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.95) **sq\_200304\_3** 2003 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2003</p> <p>Several governments are introducing new rules to <b>forestall terrorist threats</b> involving goods entering their territory. Among them is the new regulation requiring advance manifest information to be delivered to US authorities 24 hours before a cargo is loaded on a ship bound for the US - the so called 24-hour rule.</p> <p>How satisfied are you that government are placing sufficient emphasis on <b>international coordination</b> of security measures so that companies are not faced with conflicting requirements?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>Fully Satisfied</td> <td>Satisfied</td> <td>Dissatisfied</td> <td>Most dissatisfied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Fully Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Most dissatisfied	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					<p>Variable description</p>
Fully Satisfied	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Most dissatisfied										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.96) sq\_200307\_1

2003

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2003

What has been the impact of SARS on economic growth in your country?

none	slight	severe	very severe
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.97) sq\_200307\_2

2003

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2003

Have you cut down un business travel as a result of SARS?

no change	very little	significantly	very significantly
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.98) sq\_200307\_3 2003 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2003</p> <p>Do you think that SARS epidemic will have a negative impact on business relationships or foreign direct investments to countries affected by SARS?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>no impact</td> <td>slight/ temporary</td> <td>long-time impact</td> <td>depends on further develop- ment</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> </table>	no impact	slight/ temporary	long-time impact	depends on further develop- ment	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Variable description
no impact	slight/ temporary	long-time impact	depends on further develop- ment						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.99) sq\_200310\_1 2003 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2003</p> <p>How severely is Spam affecting prospects to legitimate online marketing over the Internet?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>not at all</td> <td>slightly</td> <td>severely</td> <td>very severely</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> </table>	not at all	slightly	severely	very severely	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Variable description
not at all	slightly	severely	very severely						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.100) sq\_200310\_2 2003 Oct

Wording of the question

10/2003

As governments seek to legislate against harmful spam, is legitimate online marketing likely to be constrained?

very likely	likely	unlikely	not at all
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.101) sq\_200310\_3 2003 Oct

Wording of the question

10/2003

To what extent is spam hampering your own business?

not at all	slightly	somewhat	severely
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.102) sq\_200401\_1 2004 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2004

Fears of terrorist attacks have affected business prospects for 2004 in my country:

not at all	slightly	severely	very severely
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.103) sq\_200401\_2

2004

Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2004</p> <p>Cost increases for business in my country resulting from government security measures being implemented after the 11 September 2001 attack on the World Trade Center have been:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">negligible</td> <td style="text-align: center;">moderate</td> <td style="text-align: center;">heavy</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very heavy</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> </table>	negligible	moderate	heavy	very heavy	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Variable description
negligible	moderate	heavy	very heavy						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.104) sq\_200401\_3

2004

Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2004</p> <p>How would you characterize the economic prospects in your country for the next 1 to 2 years:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr><td></td><td>current economic upturn will continue</td><td>[1]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>current economic upturn will level off soon</td><td>[2]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>currently low economic performance will improve</td><td>[3]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>economic performance remains at low level</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>economic performance will deteriorate</td><td>[5]</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>no assessment possible at moment</td><td>[6]</td></tr> </table>		current economic upturn will continue	[1]		current economic upturn will level off soon	[2]		currently low economic performance will improve	[3]		economic performance remains at low level	[4]		economic performance will deteriorate	[5]		no assessment possible at moment	[6]	Variable description
	current economic upturn will continue	[1]																	
	current economic upturn will level off soon	[2]																	
	currently low economic performance will improve	[3]																	
	economic performance remains at low level	[4]																	
	economic performance will deteriorate	[5]																	
	no assessment possible at moment	[6]																	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.105) **sq\_200404\_1** 2004 Apr

**Wording of the question**

<p>04/2004</p> <p>How important is it to your business/the economy of your country that the Doha Round gets back on track?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>very important [1]</td> <td>important [2]</td> <td>not important [3]</td> <td>no answer [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	very important [1]	important [2]	not important [3]	no answer [4]					Variable description
very important [1]	important [2]	not important [3]	no answer [4]						

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.106) **sq\_200404\_2** 2004 Apr

**Wording of the question**

<p>04/2004</p> <p>How satisfied are you with the efforts of the world's political leaders to contain protectionist pressures and to promote a better understanding among electorates of the benefits of an open international trade system?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>fully satisfied [1]</td> <td>satisfied [2]</td> <td>dis-satisfied [3]</td> <td>no answer [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	fully satisfied [1]	satisfied [2]	dis-satisfied [3]	no answer [4]					Variable description
fully satisfied [1]	satisfied [2]	dis-satisfied [3]	no answer [4]						

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.107) **sq\_200407\_1** 2004 Jul





[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.110) sq\_200410\_1 2004 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2004</p> <p>Your country's <b>official unemployment rate</b> at present is (percentage of labour force actively seeking work, out of the total number of employable persons)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">_____ %</p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.111) sq\_200410\_2 2004 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2004</p> <p>The <b>effective number of persons seeking work</b> compared to the official rate is</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>higher</td> <td>about the same</td> <td>lower</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	higher	about the same	lower	[1]	[2]	[3]				Variable description
higher	about the same	lower								
[1]	[2]	[3]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.112) sq\_200410\_3 2004 Oct

Wording of the question

10/2004	Variable description
<p>The <b>effective number of persons seeking work</b> compared to the official rate is</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>approximate effective rate is _____ %</p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.113) sq\_200410\_4 2004 Oct

Wording of the question

10/2004	Variable description						
<p>Given the economic growth expectation in your country, the number of employed persons in 2005 compared to 2004 will be</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto;"> <tr> <td>higher</td> <td>about the same</td> <td>lower</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>	higher	about the same	lower	[1]	[2]	[3]	
higher	about the same	lower					
[1]	[2]	[3]					

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.114) sq\_200501\_1 2005 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2005	Variable description
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Counterfeit products and the theft of intellectual property are among the most pressing problemsfacing business today.

<b>business in general</b>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.115) sq\_200501\_2

2005

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2005

Counterfeit products and the theft of intellectual property are among the most pressing problemsfacing business today.

<b>business in my country</b>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.116) sq\_200501\_3

2005

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2005

Governments should undertake more efforts to enforce current legislation intended to protect intellectual property and prosecute intellectual property theft.

<b>in general</b>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.117) sq\_200501\_4

2005

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2005

Governments should undertake more efforts to enforce current legislation intended to protect intellectual property and prosecute intellectual property theft.

in my country	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.118) sq\_200504\_1

2005

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2005

As the G8 Summit approaches in early July, the G8 leaders should make it a priority to ensure trade negotiators in Geneva make enough progress between now and the ministerial conference in Hong Kong in December for ministers to lock in that progress, ensuring the successful conclusion of the Doha round in 2006.

strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.119) sq\_200504\_2 2005 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2005</p> <p>A successfull Doha round with meaningful results in terms of market access for developing countries will make a significant contribution to the achievement of the Millenium Development Goals in terms of economic development and poverty alleviation.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td><td>agree</td><td>disagree</td><td>strongly disagree</td></tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>[3]</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.120) sq\_200504\_3 2005 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2005</p> <p>Climate change will be an important topic on th G8's agenda this year. The private sector, through environmentally-friendly technologies, will play a major role in providing economically sound solutions to climate change.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td><td>agree</td><td>disagree</td><td>strongly disagree</td></tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>[3]</td><td>[4]</td></tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>07/2005</p> <p>How important is the Internet for private and professional use in your country at present?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">Private</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Very important [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Important [2]</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Not Important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Private	Very important [1]	Important [2]	Not Important [3]					<p>Variable description</p>																																																																								
Private	Very important [1]	Important [2]	Not Important [3]																																																																														
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																								
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Wording of the question

<p>07/2005</p> <p>How important is the Internet for private and professional use in your country at present?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%; text-align: center; vertical-align: middle;">Business</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Very important [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Important [2]</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Not Important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Business	Very important [1]	Important [2]	Not Important [3]					<p>Variable description</p>																																																																								
Business	Very important [1]	Important [2]	Not Important [3]																																																																														
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> <tr><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td><td> </td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022										
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																																																								
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																																																								
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																																																								
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

Wording of the question

<p>07/2005</p> <p>The term <i>digital divide</i> describes the socio-economic gap between people who have and people who don't have access to the Internet, and the information, educational or business opportunities tied to this access. Please try to assess the degree of digital divide in your country</p>	<p>Variable description</p>				
<table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 25%; height: 20px;"> </td> <td style="width: 25%;"> </td> <td style="width: 25%;"> </td> <td style="width: 25%;"> </td> </tr> </table>					

Very high	High	Low	Absent
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.124) sq\_200507\_4

2005

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005

Do you think that the Internet should function as it currently does, with a coalition of stakeholders involved (civil society, business, experts and governments) ?

Yes [1]  No [2]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.125) sq\_200507\_5

2005

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2005

Would you want to see a shift in who has responsibility for how the Internet is run, from the coalition of stakeholdes (civil society, business and others) to governments?

Yes [1]  No [2]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.126) sq\_200510\_1

2005

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2005</p> <p>In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">Agriculture</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Agriculture	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
Agriculture	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.127) sq\_200510\_2

2005

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2005</p> <p>In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">Market-access of industrial goods</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Market-access of industrial goods	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
Market-access of industrial goods	very important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.128) sq\_200510\_3

2005

Oct

Wording of the question

	Variable description
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10/2005

In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?

Service Sector	very important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.129)

sq\_200510\_4

2005

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2005

In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?

Trade facilitation	very important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.130)

sq\_200510\_5

2005

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2005

In which fields is it particularly important for the economy of your country that consensus is achieved in the coming WTO negotiations?

Special country treatments	very important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.131) sq\_200601\_1

2006

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2006

Have rising oil prices had a significant impact on the operations of companies in your country?

Yes [1]  No [2]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.132) sq\_200601\_2

2006

Jan

Wording of the question

01/2006

Have companies in your country taken any steps to improve their contribution to energy efficiency as a result?

Yes [1]  No [2]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>04/2006</p> <p>Is the volume of counterfeit products sold in your country increasing or decreasing?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">increasing</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">un-changed</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">de-creasing</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> </tr> </table>	increasing	un-changed	de-creasing	[1]	[2]	[3]				<p>Variable description</p>																															
increasing	un-changed	de-creasing																																							
[1]	[2]	[3]																																							
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

Wording of the question

<p>04/2006</p> <p>Do the majority of consumers in your country understand that counterfeiting and piracy have proven health and safety risks and link to organized crime?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Yes [1] <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> No [2] <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/></p>	<p>Variable description</p>																																								
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr><td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td></tr> <tr><td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td></tr> <tr><td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td></tr> <tr><td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td></tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

Wording of the question

<p>04/2006</p> <p>Are your country's companies more or less likely to make foreign investments - in the form of technology transfer, production, and research development - in a country known for not enforcing intellectual property protection?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">less likely</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">un-changed</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">more likely</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"> </td> </tr> </table>	less likely	un-changed	more likely	[1]	[2]	[3]				<p>Variable description</p>
less likely	un-changed	more likely								
[1]	[2]	[3]								

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.136) sq\_200607\_1 2006 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2006</p> <p>How concerned are you by the recent efforts of <b>intergovernmental organizations</b> to involve themselves in the technical management of the Internet?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>very concerned</td> <td>con-cerned</td> <td>not concerned</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>	very concerned	con-cerned	not concerned	[1]	[2]	[3]	Variable description
very concerned	con-cerned	not concerned					
[1]	[2]	[3]					

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.137) sq\_200607\_2 2006 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2006</p> <p>How important is it to you that <b>business</b> play an active role in shaping future developments in the Internet governance?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>extremely important</td> <td>important</td> <td>not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>	extremely important	important	not important	[1]	[2]	[3]	Variable description
extremely important	important	not important					
[1]	[2]	[3]					

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.138) sq\_200610\_1 2006 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2006</p> <p>The <b>suspension of the WTO trade negotiations</b> will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">extremely con-cerned</td> <td style="text-align: center;">con-cerned</td> <td style="text-align: center;">not con- cerned</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	extremely con-cerned	con-cerned	not con- cerned	[1]	[2]	[3]				Variable description
extremely con-cerned	con-cerned	not con- cerned								
[1]	[2]	[3]								

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.139) sq\_200610\_2 2006 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2006</p> <p>The <b>suspension of the WTO trade negotiations</b> will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Loss of export opportunities</td> <td style="text-align: center;">most important</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important</td> <td style="text-align: center;">not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Loss of export opportunities	most important	important	not so important		[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
Loss of export opportunities	most important	important	not so important										
	[1]	[2]	[3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.140) sq\_200610\_3 2006 Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>10/2006</p> <p>The <b>suspension of the WTO trade negotiations</b> will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Rise in protectionism</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">most important</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">important</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Rise in protectionism	most important	important	not so important	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
Rise in protectionism		most important	important	not so important								
	[1]	[2]	[3]									

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.141) sq\_200610\_4 2006 Oct

**Wording of the question**

<p>10/2006</p> <p>The <b>suspension of the WTO trade negotiations</b> will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td rowspan="2" style="padding: 5px;">Increase in trade disputes</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">most important</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">important</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">not so important</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Increase in trade disputes	most important	important	not so important	[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
Increase in trade disputes		most important	important	not so important								
	[1]	[2]	[3]									

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.142) sq\_200610\_5 2006 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2006</p> <p>The <b>suspension of the WTO trade negotiations</b> will have consequences for the multilateral trading system. How concerned are you about the recent suspension of the WTO Doha Round negotiations?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to your country.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">More bilateral agreements</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">not so important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	More bilateral agreements	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]					Variable description
More bilateral agreements	most important [1]	important [2]	not so important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.143) sq\_200701\_1 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2007</p> <p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">Public debate issues:</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">yes [1]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">undecided [2]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">no [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">Economic growth (GDP, etc.)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]	Economic growth (GDP, etc.)				Variable description
Public debate issues:	yes [1]	undecided [2]	no [3]						
Economic growth (GDP, etc.)									

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.144) sq\_200701\_2 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2007</p> <p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence</b>?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes</td> <td>undecided</td> <td>no</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Financial conditions (inflation, etc.)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Financial conditions (inflation, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]					<p>Variable description</p>
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no																			
Financial conditions (inflation, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]																			
<p>Time span of the variable</p>																						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992													
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													

3.145) sq\_200701\_3

2007

Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2007</p> <p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence</b>?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes</td> <td>undecided</td> <td>no</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Public finance (public deficit, etc.)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Public finance (public deficit, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]					<p>Variable description</p>
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no																			
Public finance (public deficit, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]																			
<p>Time span of the variable</p>																						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992													
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													

3.146) sq\_200701\_4

2007

Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2007</p> <p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence</b>?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes</td> <td>undecided</td> <td>no</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Knowledge economy (R&amp;D, etc.)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>										Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Knowledge economy (R&D, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]					<p>Variable description</p>
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no																			
Knowledge economy (R&D, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]																			
<p>Time span of the variable</p>																						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992													
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													



1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.147) sq\_200701\_5 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Variable description														
<p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence?</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Public debate issues:</th> <th>yes</th> <th>undecided</th> <th>no</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Environment / energy (pollution)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Environment / energy (pollution)	[1]	[2]	[3]				
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no												
Environment / energy (pollution)	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.148) sq\_200701\_6 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Variable description														
<p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence?</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <thead> <tr> <th>Public debate issues:</th> <th>yes</th> <th>undecided</th> <th>no</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Labour market (employment, etc.)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>				Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Labour market (employment, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]				
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no												
Labour market (employment, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.149) sq\_200701\_7 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Variable description														
<p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes</td> <td>undecided</td> <td>no</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Social conditions (poverty, etc.)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Social conditions (poverty, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]				
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no												
Social conditions (poverty, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.150) sq\_200701\_8 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007	Variable description														
<p>Do you think that the <b>public debate</b> in your country is, in general, <b>based on well established statistical evidence</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Public debate issues:</td> <td>yes</td> <td>undecided</td> <td>no</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Security and safety (crime, etc.)</td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>				Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no	Security and safety (crime, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]				
Public debate issues:	yes	undecided	no												
Security and safety (crime, etc.)	[1]	[2]	[3]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.151) sq\_200701\_9 2007 Jan

Wording of the question

01/2007

Please try to assess the quality of the official report or website that **based on statistical indicators provides the public with a comprehensive view** of your country's progress.

Report	very good	good	rather poor	not available
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Variable description

3.152) **sq\_200701\_10** 2007 Jan

**Wording of the question**

01/2007

Please try to assess the quality of the official report or website that **based on statistical indicators provides the public with a comprehensive view** of your country's progress.

Website	very good	good	rather poor	not available
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Variable description

3.153) **sq\_200704\_1** 2007 Apr

**Wording of the question**

04/2007

How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?

extremely concerned	con-cerned	not con-cerned
---------------------	------------	----------------

Variable description

	concerned		concerned
	[1]	[2]	[3]

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.154) **sq\_200704\_2** **2007** **Apr**

**Wording of the question**

<p>04/2007</p> <p>How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f1;">Damages investment climate</td> <td>most important</td> <td>...</td> <td>...</td> <td>...</td> <td>least important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> <td>[5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Damages investment climate	most important	...	...	...	least important		[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]							Variable description
Damages investment climate	most important	...	...	...	least important														
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]														

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.155) **sq\_200704\_3** **2007** **Apr**

**Wording of the question**

<p>04/2007</p> <p>How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?</p> <p>[...]</p> <p>If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?</p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

Increases costs	most important [1]	...	...	...	least important [5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.156) sq\_200704\_4

2007

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2007

How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?

[...]

If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your country?

Decreases competitiveness	most important [1]	...	...	...	least important [5]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.157) sq\_200704\_5

2007

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2007

How concerned are you about the new tide of investment protectionism, i.e., deliberate actions by governments to impede the flow of cross-border investment under the pretext of protecting "strategic sectors" or "preserving national security"?

[...]

If concerned, please rate the following potential sources of concern in terms of importance to business in your

Variable description

country?					
Forces companies to find alternative markets	most important	...	...	...	least important
	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.158) sq\_200707\_1 2007 Jul

Wording of the question

07/2007	Variable description												
<p>The impact of counterfeiting on economic development, employment, consumer safety and other aspects of society are of such magnitude that it is essential to have a <b>complete and comprehensive picture to fully understand the costs</b> of counterfeiting and piracy.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>disagree</td> <td>strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.159) sq\_200707\_2 2007 Jul

Wording of the question

07/2007	Variable description												
<p>No matter what the actual total cost of counterfeiting and piracy might be, the problem is of such magnitude that it requires strong and sustained <b>actions from governments and businesses</b>.</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>disagree</td> <td>strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.160) sq\_200707\_3

2007

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2007

The problem of counterfeiting and piracy will only be solved when national **governments devote the necessary resources** to provide stronger enforcement of the laws and establish penalties that provide true deterrents to criminal activity.

strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.161) sq\_200710\_1

2007

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2007

Lately, large investment funds owned or controlled by certain governments have aroused concern - mainly on the grounds of security or political interference in business decisions - by taking over or buying important stakes in foreign private companies. How concerned are you that the activities of the so-called sovereign wealth funds will become an increasingly-used pretext to introduce protectionist restrictions on foreign inward investment?

very concerned	con-cerned	not concerned
[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.162) sq\_200801\_1 2008 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2008</p> <p>The <b>US sub-prime credit crisis</b> is spreading to other parts of the world. How much will the <b>financial sector in your country</b> be negatively affected in the first and in the second half of 2008?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;">very much</td> <td style="width: 15%;">much</td> <td style="width: 15%;">not so much</td> <td style="width: 15%;">practically not</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">First half of 2008</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		very much	much	not so much	practically not	First half of 2008	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						Variable description
	very much	much	not so much	practically not												
First half of 2008	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.163) sq\_200801\_2 2008 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2008</p> <p>The <b>US sub-prime credit crisis</b> is spreading to other parts of the world. How much will the <b>financial sector in your country</b> be negatively affected in the first and in the second half of 2008?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%;">very much</td> <td style="width: 15%;">much</td> <td style="width: 15%;">not so much</td> <td style="width: 15%;">practically not</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">Second half of 2008</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		very much	much	not so much	practically not	Second half of 2008	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						Variable description
	very much	much	not so much	practically not												
Second half of 2008	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022



3.164) sq\_200801\_3

2008

Jan

## Wording of the question

01/2008										Variable description												
<p>If the Internet completely shut down for a day worldwide, what do you predict would be the impact on your country's economy?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>huge and lasting effects - business would incur major losses and costly damage to information infrastructure</td> <td>[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>major impact, but business would continue to function</td> <td>[2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>minor impact - with periodic delays</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>minimal - businesses would cope with little disruption</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> </table>												huge and lasting effects - business would incur major losses and costly damage to information infrastructure	[1]		major impact, but business would continue to function	[2]		minor impact - with periodic delays	[3]		minimal - businesses would cope with little disruption	[4]
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	major impact, but business would continue to function	[2]																				
	minor impact - with periodic delays	[3]																				
	minimal - businesses would cope with little disruption	[4]																				
Time span of the variable																						
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992													
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													

3.165) sq\_200801\_4

2008

Jan

## Wording of the question

01/2008										Variable description												
<p>Should policies that affect the functioning of the Internet be developed with the input of all stakeholders, such as business, government, civil society and technical experts?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td></td> <td>yes, deeper, ongoing multistakeholder consultation required</td> <td>[1]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>yes, but only periodic consultation is necessary with all stakeholders</td> <td>[2]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>no consultation should be optional</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>no, policy development regarding the Internet should be left to the local authorities</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> </table>												yes, deeper, ongoing multistakeholder consultation required	[1]		yes, but only periodic consultation is necessary with all stakeholders	[2]		no consultation should be optional	[3]		no, policy development regarding the Internet should be left to the local authorities	[4]
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	no, policy development regarding the Internet should be left to the local authorities	[4]																				
Time span of the variable																						
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1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002													
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012													
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022													

3.166) sq\_200804\_1

2008

Apr

## Wording of the question



[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.169) sq\_200807\_2 2008 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2008</p> <p>Rising oil prices encourage companies in this country to invest in <b>cleaner and more efficient technologies</b>.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>disagree</td> <td>strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.170) sq\_200807\_3 2008 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2008</p> <p>Higher prices for <b>other fossil fuel sources of energy</b> (including coal and natural gas), which will move up in tandem with oil, will seriously impair the ability of the economy of this country to meet its energy needs.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>disagree</td> <td>strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992

1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.171) sq\_200807\_4

2008

Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2008</p> <p>Oil prices over \$130 will lead to unsustainably high current <b>account imbalances</b> in this country in the next six months.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Variable description
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.172) sq\_200807\_5

2008

Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2008</p> <p>Oil prices over \$130 will <b>create disequilibrium and enforce recessionary tendencies in the global economy</b> in 2008.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	Variable description
strongly agree	agree	disagree	strongly disagree						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.173) sq\_200810\_1

2008

Oct

## Wording of the question

10/2008	Variable description																																																																																
<p>The difficulties about international cooperation in the Doha Round negotiations can have negative impact on concluding intergovernmental agreements in climate change.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">mildly disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]																																																																									
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[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]																																																																														
Time span of the variable																																																																																	
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3.174) sq\_200810\_2

2008

Oct

## Wording of the question

10/2008	Variable description																																																																																
<p>Introducing unilateral trade sanctions to try to deal with competitiveness concerns provoked by differences in national climate change policies is more likely to damage international trade than to spread cleaner environmental practices.</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">mildly disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> <td style="text-align: center;"> </td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]																																																																									
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3.175) sq\_200901\_1

2009

Jan

## Wording of the question

01/2009	Variable description

By successfully completing the **Doha Round** of multilateral trade negotiations, governments can take a significant step to help restore confidence in global markets and international cooperation, and create economic opportunities that will mitigate the impact of the financial crisis.

Strongly agree	Agree	Mildly disagree	disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.176) sq\_200901\_2

2009

Jan

**Wording of the question**

01/2009

In the meantime, governments should refrain from protectionist measures that would cause further damage to an already very weak global economy.

Strongly agree	Agree	Mildly disagree	disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

**Variable description**

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.177) sq\_200901\_3

2009

Jan

**Wording of the question**

01/2009

A practical measure that governments should take immediately to get trade flowing again is to expand the scope and scale of guarantees to exporters by official export credit insurance agencies.

Strongly agree	Agree	Mildly disagree	disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

**Variable description**

Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.178) sq\_200904\_1 2009 Apr

Wording of the question

04/2009	Variable description								
<p>What is the relative importance for companies of losses due to counterfeiting and piracy in your country?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>very important</td> <td>important</td> <td>less important</td> <td>not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> </table>	very important	important	less important	not important	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	
very important	important	less important	not important						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.179) sq\_200904\_2 2009 Apr

Wording of the question

04/2009	Variable description
<p>Should companies invest more in upgrading corporate programs to limit counterfeiting and piracy?</p> <p>Yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> No [2] <input type="checkbox"/></p>	

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

3.180)

sq\_200904\_3

2009

Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2009</p> <p>Consumer demand for fake products is part of the problem. Should corporations upgrade consumer awareness efforts on the value of intellectual property and the merit of protecting it?</p> <p>Yes [1] <input type="text"/> No [2] <input type="text"/></p>	Variable description																																								
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

3.181)

sq\_200907\_1

2009

Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2009</p> <p>How do you assess volume and structure of <b>policy measures to fight financial and economic crisis</b> in your country?</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Fully sufficient</td><td>More or less sufficient</td><td>Not sufficient</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td><td>[2]</td><td>[3]</td> </tr> </table>	Fully sufficient	More or less sufficient	Not sufficient	[1]	[2]	[3]	Variable description																																		
Fully sufficient	More or less sufficient	Not sufficient																																							
[1]	[2]	[3]																																							
<p>Time span of the variable</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>1983</td><td>1984</td><td>1985</td><td>1986</td><td>1987</td><td>1988</td><td>1989</td><td>1990</td><td>1991</td><td>1992</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1993</td><td>1994</td><td>1995</td><td>1996</td><td>1997</td><td>1998</td><td>1999</td><td>2000</td><td>2001</td><td>2002</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2003</td><td>2004</td><td>2005</td><td>2006</td><td>2007</td><td>2008</td><td>2009</td><td>2010</td><td>2011</td><td>2012</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2013</td><td>2014</td><td>2015</td><td>2016</td><td>2017</td><td>2018</td><td>2019</td><td>2020</td><td>2021</td><td>2022</td> </tr> </table>		1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992																																
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002																																
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

3.182)

sq\_200907\_2

2009

Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2009</p> <p>What do you predict will be the impact of the global recession on businesses' efforts to comply with <b>anti-corruption measures</b>?</p>	Variable description
---	----------------------



	It will make businesses relax these efforts	[1]
	It will make businesses reinforce these efforts	[2]
	It will have a minimal impact on businesses' compliance with anti-corruption measures.	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.183) sq\_200910\_1

2009

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2009</p> <p>Do you agree that <b>transition to a low carbon economy</b> can bring about major opportunities (besides costs reduction) for businesses in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">strongly agree</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">agree</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">mildly disagree</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	<p>Variable description</p>
strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.184) sq\_200910\_2

2009

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2009</p> <p>Do you think that <b>clear and transparent guidelines</b> would help businesses in your country to innovate and to invest technologies designed to meet the challenges of climate change?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">strongly agree</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">agree</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">mildly disagree</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">[1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px;">[4]</td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	<p>Variable description</p>
strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree						
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.185) sq\_201001\_1 2010 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2010</p> <p>Do you agree that the decision to make the G20 the premier forum for international economic cooperation will lead to better coordination of the world economy and help prevent future crises such as the recent wide-ranging financial debacle that provoked a global recession?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>mildly disagree</td> <td>disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.186) sq\_201007\_1 2010 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2010</p> <p>Do you agree that increased <b>cross-border trade and investment</b> flows are vital to sustain the global economic recovery?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>agree</td> <td>mildly disagree</td> <td>disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	agree	mildly disagree	disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012

2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.187) **sq\_201007\_2** 2010 Jul

**Wording of the question**

<p>07/2010</p> <p>What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px;">elimination of protectionist practices</td> <td style="text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	elimination of protectionist practices	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
elimination of protectionist practices	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.188) **sq\_201007\_3** 2010 Jul

**Wording of the question**

<p>07/2010</p> <p>What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px;">clearer trade terms and rules</td> <td style="text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	clearer trade terms and rules	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
clearer trade terms and rules	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

**Time span of the variable**

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.189) **sq\_201007\_4** 2010 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2010</p> <p>What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;">greater availability of trade finance</td> <td style="text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	greater availability of trade finance	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
greater availability of trade finance	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.190)    sq\_201007\_5    2010    Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2010</p> <p>What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;">increased consumer demand</td> <td style="text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	increased consumer demand	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
increased consumer demand	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.191)    sq\_201007\_6    2010    Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2010</p> <p>What, according to your opinion, would help increase current levels of cross-border trade and investment most effectively in your country?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;">more balanced currency valuations</td> <td style="text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	more balanced currency valuations	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
more balanced currency valuations	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.192) sq\_201010\_1

2010

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2010

International trade is facilitated by broad global use of common rules and standards, such as ICC's **Incoterms rules** (for example FOB or CIF)

strongly agree	agree	disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.193) sq\_201010\_2

2010

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2010

Do you agree that the government of your country should adopt the **Incoterms rules into national legislation?**

strongly agree	agree	disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.194) sq\_201101\_1 2011 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2011</p> <p>Do you agree that the so-called currency wars are a clear signal that protectionism is looming as a major threat to doing business internationally?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">rather agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">rather disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">don't know, no answer possible</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[5]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree	don't know, no answer possible	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]						Variable description
strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree	don't know, no answer possible												
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]	[5]												

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.195) sq\_201104\_1 2011 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2011</p> <p>Should business be urging the G20 forum to play a stronger leadership role to reduce <b>global economic imbalances</b> (e.g. current account surplus/deficit, etc.)?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">rather agree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">rather disagree</td> <td style="text-align: center;">strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>04/2011</p> <p>Should business be urging the G20 forum to play a stronger leadership role</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;">to promote <b>regulatory convergence</b> (e.g. financial market, environment, etc.)?</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">strongly agree [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">rather agree [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">rather disagree [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	to promote <b>regulatory convergence</b> (e.g. financial market, environment, etc.)?	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]						Variable description
to promote <b>regulatory convergence</b> (e.g. financial market, environment, etc.)?	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]							
Time span of the variable											
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992		
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002		
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012		
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		

Wording of the question

<p>04/2011</p> <p>Can the G20's engagement with the private sector to strengthen corporate efforts in <b>combating corruption</b> help contribute to <b>greater economic growth</b>?</p> <table border="1" style="margin: 10px auto; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">strongly agree [1]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">rather agree [2]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">rather disagree [3]</td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;">strongly disagree [4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]					Variable description
strongly agree [1]	rather agree [2]	rather disagree [3]	strongly disagree [4]						
Time span of the variable									
1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p>	Variable description
--	----------------------

Fighting protectionism and concluding the Doha Round trade negotiations	most important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.199) sq\_201107\_2 2011 Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Variable description		
Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:			
Reforming the international monetary system	most important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.200) sq\_201107\_3 2011 Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011	Variable description		
Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:			
Improving financial regulation	most important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------



1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.201) sq\_201107\_4

2011

Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">Promoting green growth</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Promoting green growth	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
Promoting green growth	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.202) sq\_201107\_5

2011

Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 150px; height: 40px; vertical-align: middle;">Pushing ahead with the UN-led efforts to combat climate change</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="width: 60px; text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="height: 20px;"></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Pushing ahead with the UN-led efforts to combat climate change	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
Pushing ahead with the UN-led efforts to combat climate change	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]						

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">Strengthening international cooperation against corruption in business transactions</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">most important</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">important</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">less important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">[1]</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">[2]</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Strengthening international cooperation against corruption in business transactions	most important	important	less important		[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description																												
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Wording of the question

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Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">Improving coordination to reduce losses</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">most important</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">important</td> <td style="background-color: #ADD8E6;">less important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Improving coordination to reduce losses	most important	important	less important					Variable description
Improving coordination to reduce losses	most important	important	less important						

improving coordination to reduce large imbalances in countries' external payments	important		important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.206) sq\_201107\_9

2011

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011

Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:

Fighting unemployment by creating productive jobs	most important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.207) sq\_201107\_10

2011

Jul

Wording of the question

07/2011

Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:

Improving the framework for encouraging direct investment across frontiers	most important	important	less important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002

2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.208) sq\_201107\_11 2011 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2011</p> <p>Among the policy issues listed below, what priority should the G20 give to each this year:</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">Others, please specify _____</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">most important [1]</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">important [2]</td> <td style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">less important [3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> <td> </td> </tr> </table>	Others, please specify _____	most important [1]	important [2]	less important [3]					Variable description
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1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.209) sq\_201110\_1 2011 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2011</p> <p>In June 2011, the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) approved a programme to allow companies, organizations and communities to apply to operate an Internet domain name ending that corresponds to words or phrases, including an organization's name or brand. This means that companies, instead of having their brand or name before the ".com", could apply for a domain name extension that ends with their own brand name - effectively staking out their own piece of the Internet and allowing for a greater choice of possible domain names.</p> <p>a)Were you previously aware that ICANN had approved this programme for new domain name extensions?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">yes [1] <input type="checkbox"/> no [2] <input type="checkbox"/></p>	Variable description
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Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.210) sq\_201110\_2

2011

Oct

## Wording of the question

10/2011	Variable description																																																																																
<p>In June 2011, the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) approved a programme to allow companies, organizations and communities to apply to operate an Internet domain name ending that corresponds to words or phrases, including an organization's name or brand. This means that companies, instead of having their brand or name before the ".com", could apply for a domain name extension that ends with their own brand name - effectively staking out their own piece of the Internet and allowing for a greater choice of possible domain names.</p> <p>b) If you are aware of this new programme, do you feel that you have enough information about it?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">yes [1] <input type="text"/> no [2] <input type="text"/></p>																																																																																	
<p><b>Time span of the variable</b></p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; text-align: center;"> <thead> <tr> <th>1983</th><th>1984</th><th>1985</th><th>1986</th><th>1987</th><th>1988</th><th>1989</th><th>1990</th><th>1991</th><th>1992</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <th>1993</th><th>1994</th><th>1995</th><th>1996</th><th>1997</th><th>1998</th><th>1999</th><th>2000</th><th>2001</th><th>2002</th> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <th>2003</th><th>2004</th><th>2005</th><th>2006</th><th>2007</th><th>2008</th><th>2009</th><th>2010</th><th>2011</th><th>2012</th> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td style="background-color: #003366;"></td><td></td></tr> <tr> <th>2013</th><th>2014</th><th>2015</th><th>2016</th><th>2017</th><th>2018</th><th>2019</th><th>2020</th><th>2021</th><th>2022</th> </tr> <tr><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992											1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002											2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012											2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022											
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3.211) sq\_201110\_3

2011

Oct

## Wording of the question

10/2011	Variable description																																																																																
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																																																								

3.212) sq\_201201\_1

2012

Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2012</p> <p>How damaging would it be for the <b>world economy</b> and <b>global business</b> if the Eurozone collapsed and all member countries returned to purely national currencies?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;">in the short-term (1-3 years)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very</td> <td style="text-align: center;">mode-rately</td> <td style="text-align: center;">slightly</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	in the short-term (1-3 years)	very	mode-rately	slightly		[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description																												
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2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

3.213) sq\_201201\_2 2012 Jan

Wording of the question

<p>01/2012</p> <p>How damaging would it be for the <b>world economy</b> and <b>global business</b> if the Eurozone collapsed and all member countries returned to purely national currencies?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="background-color: #e0f2f7;">in the mid- and long-term (more than 3 years)</td> <td style="text-align: center;">very</td> <td style="text-align: center;">mode-rately</td> <td style="text-align: center;">slightly</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">[1]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[2]</td> <td style="text-align: center;">[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	in the mid- and long-term (more than 3 years)	very	mode-rately	slightly		[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description																												
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2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012																																
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022																																

3.214) sq\_201204\_1 2012 Apr

Wording of the question

<p>04/2012</p> <p>Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?</p>	Variable description
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There has been sufficient multilateral cooperation by governments on environmental issues	agree	agree partially	do not agree at all
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.215) sq\_201204\_2

2012

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Variable description		
<p>Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?</p>			
Business has succeeded in integrating environmental impacts into its business practices	agree	agree partially	do not agree at all
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.216) sq\_201204\_3

2012

Apr

Wording of the question

04/2012	Variable description		
<p>Twenty years ago, a path-breaking UN summit in Rio de Janeiro called upon the world to foster economic growth and sustainable development in all countries to better address environmental degradation. As governments, business and civil society prepare to gather again in Rio (Rio+20) to assess progress made towards sustainable development over the past two decades, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?</p>			
<p><b>The main outcomes from Rio+20 to promote sustainable development and alleviate poverty should be:</b></p>			





a better understanding of the conditions needed to foster a transition towards a green economy	agree	agree partially	do not agree at all
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.219) sq\_201207\_1 2012 Jul

Wording of the question

<p>07/2012</p> <p>Against a background of growing protectionism in many parts of the world, ICC has recently issued its <b>2012 Guidelines for International Investment</b> to encourage a more secure environment for cross-border investment.</p> <p>Do you think that the business community should be urging governments to work towards a <b>multilateral agreement</b> to provide a <b>framework of enforceable global rules</b> for international investment?</p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>strongly agree</td> <td>rather agree</td> <td>rather disagree</td> <td>strongly disagree</td> </tr> <tr> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> <td>[4]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree	[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]					Variable description
strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree										
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.220) sq\_201210\_1 2012 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Would greater emphasis <b>in your country</b> on ethics and compliance training for business help improve economic productivity and attract more foreign investment?</p>	Variable description
---	----------------------

strongly agree	rather agree	rather disagree	strongly disagree
[1]	[2]	[3]	[4]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.221) sq\_201210\_2 2012 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Please assess the following factors according to their importance in <b>fighting corruption in your country</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;">Transparency in government procurement</td> <td style="width: 10%;">most important</td> <td style="width: 10%;">important</td> <td style="width: 10%;">least important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Transparency in government procurement	most important	important	least important		[1]	[2]	[3]					<p>Variable description</p>
Transparency in government procurement	most important	important	least important										
	[1]	[2]	[3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.222) sq\_201210\_3 2012 Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Please assess the following factors according to their importance in <b>fighting corruption in your country</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td style="width: 30%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;">most</td> <td style="width: 10%;"></td> <td style="width: 10%;">least</td> </tr> </table>		most		least	<p>Variable description</p>
	most		least		

Promoting sectoral initiatives	most important	important	least important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.223) sq\_201210\_4

2012

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Please assess the following factors according to their importance in <b>fighting corruption in your country</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>Engaging the private sector in the review mechanism for the UN Convention against Corruption and the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention</td> <td>most important</td> <td>important</td> <td>least important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>[1]</td> <td>[2]</td> <td>[3]</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Engaging the private sector in the review mechanism for the UN Convention against Corruption and the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention	most important	important	least important		[1]	[2]	[3]					Variable description
Engaging the private sector in the review mechanism for the UN Convention against Corruption and the OECD Anti-Bribery Convention	most important	important	least important										
	[1]	[2]	[3]										

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.224) sq\_201210\_5

2012

Oct

Wording of the question

<p>10/2012</p> <p>Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.</p> <p>Please assess the following factors according to their importance in <b>fighting corruption in your country</b></p> <table border="1" style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td>Enhancing public-private partnerships on</td> <td>most important</td> <td>important</td> <td>least important</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	Enhancing public-private partnerships on	most important	important	least important					Variable description
Enhancing public-private partnerships on	most important	important	least important						

capacity-building and training	[1]	[2]	[3]

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022

3.225) sq\_201210\_6

2012

Oct

Wording of the question

10/2012

Amid growing pressure by both governments and business for fighting corruption, ICC is launching its Anti-Corruption Clause and is developing ethics and compliance training programmes for business.

Please assess the following factors according to their importance in **fighting corruption in your country**

Encouraging the adoption of business codes of conduct with a specific focus on SMEs	most important	important	least important
	[1]	[2]	[3]

Variable description

Time span of the variable

1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1992
1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002
2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012
2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022